ALICE / IFIN-HH

HPD

Activities and achievements in the past year
Remarks on additional activities
2016-2018 perspectives

HADRON PHYSICS DEPARTMENT

Highlights of accomplishments in the last year

- **Physics**
- comparison of pp, p-Pb and Pb-Pb systems in terms of collision geometry and its selection using experimental observables spectra shapes, yields and average p_T
- inclusion of the present analysis (with the extension of the p_T range of kaons from 1.4 GeV/c to 2.5 GeV/c) in an instrumentation paper: "Particle identification in ALICE: a Bayesian approach", which is now ready to be sent for publication
- extension of charged particle p_T spectra up to 20 GeV/c taking into account the results of the detailed study of the pile-up effects on the spectra, as a function of multiplicity
- all analysis done using three types of charge particle multiplicity selectors based also on Monte Carlo studies
- extension of the existing codes to other phenomenolgical models fit formulas of the spectra
- significant contributions in preparing presentations at QM2015
- members in a PC
- significant contribution to proposals for a PRL and a PRC papers
- TRD tracking and QA activities
- <u>ALICE upgrade</u>
- preparing the infrastructure for starting the assembling and tests of ALICE-TPC OROCs based on GEM technology
- design, assembling and tests of OROC housing box for in-house and in-beam tests
- design and partial construction of the OROCs protection for the transportation to CERN
- <u>Computing</u>
- maintaining NIHAM in a leading position among Tier2s ALICE GRID centres, NAF efficient management
- <u>ALICE shifts</u>
- shifts in ALICE experiment
- <u>Teaching & Outreach</u>
- summer student program and outreach activities
- 12 Presentations in ALICE Meetings and 4 ALICE Internal Notes

Collision geometry -A+A, p+A, p+p N_{part} (mult_{ch}) -b correlation



b(fm)

Collision geometry – A+A, p+A, p+p based on measured observables



Collision geometry – p+p correlation between measured and real observables PYTHIA



A few considerations on multiplicity selectors in p+p collisions



soft partons overlap



Intermediate impact parameter soft & soft -hard partons overlap

 $\mathbf{X}_{\mathbf{S}}$

Hadron production in the

(preferentially selected by "V0M")

X_H



Small impact parameter soft, soft-hard and hard partons overlap The largest no. of parton interactions (MPI)

& re-scatterings

How to select them? => multiplicity & event shape





of the hard partons ($x \ge 10^{-2}$) 6



Light flavor hadron spectra at low p_T Search for collective phenomena in high multiplicity pp Identified charged hadrons

$$\varepsilon_{ij} = \frac{N_{id}(i;j)}{N(j)} \quad \mathbf{Eff_{PID}} = \begin{pmatrix} \varepsilon_{\pi\pi} & \varepsilon_{\pi K} & \varepsilon_{\pi p} \\ \varepsilon_{K\pi} & \varepsilon_{KK} & \varepsilon_{Kp} \\ \varepsilon_{p\pi} & \varepsilon_{pK} & \varepsilon_{pp} \end{pmatrix}$$
$$(Eff_{PID})^{-1} \times (dN/dydp_t)_{raw}$$



p_T distributions & their ratios to V0M>0 as a function of charged particle multiplicity (V0M %)



Normalized y_T distributions relative to MB p+p as a fuction of charged particle multiplicity-centrality for p+p (7 TEV), p+Pb (5.02 TeV) and Pb+Pb (2.76 TeV)



Normalized y_T distributions relative to MB p+p as a function of charged particle multiplicity-centrality for p+p (7 TEV), p+Pb (5.02 TeV) and Pb+Pb (2.76 TeV)



10

as a function of mass - different charged particle multiplicities (centralities) for p+p (7 TeV), p+Pb (5.02 TeV) and Pb+Pb (2.76 TeV)



11

Comparison with p+Pb and Pb+Pb - based on models

BGBW



Will come !!!

A-A, p-A, pp collision geometry



TRD-tracking

TRD QA

- Prepare the TRD-QA for running as a regular production on GSI servers and have the results published on the public domain of CERN (http://aliqatrd.web.cern.ch/aliqatrd)
- Train a PhD student for TRD-QA service task and regular reports on the dedicated ALICE QA meetings. http://aligatrd.web.cern.ch/aligatrd/data/2015/LHC15i/pass1/TPC-TRD_matching_vshift.png



Computing

NIHAM Tier2 component of ALICE GRID





+ Altaria + Athens + Bandung - Bari + Birmingham + BITP + BITP_ARC + Bologna + Bratislava - Cagliari -- Catania + Catania VF + Clibnong + Clermont + COMSATS + CSC - Cyfronet + DCSC_KU + Grenoble + GRIF_IPNO + GRIF_IRFU + GRIF_IRFU_ARC + GSI + GSI 2 + HIP + Hiroshima + ICYE + ICYE_ARC + IHEP + IPNL + ISNA + ISS + ISS_LCG + ITEP + JINR + KFKI + ISTI-CREAM + KNU + Kolkata-CREAM + Kosice + LBL + Legnaro + LLNL + LUNARC + Madrid + MEPHI + NECTEC + NERSC + NIHAM + NIPNE + ORNL + OSC + Oxford + PAKGRID + pcalice92.cern.ch + PNPI + Poznan + Prague + RRCKI + RRC_KI_TI + SaoPaulo + SNIC + SPSU + Strasbourg_IRES + Subatech + Subatech_CCIL + SUT + Torino + Trieste + TriGrid Catania + Troitisk + Turilio + UB + UNAM + UNAM + UNAM + WUT + Yerevan + 2A CHPC

NAF (Niham Analysis Facility)



Software development for an efficient and flexible local data analysis

Analysis - Bayesian PID

- efficiencies, contaminations multiplicity dependence
- event shape global variables
- two-particle correlations multi dimensional analysis Large scale model calculations

7.9% of Tier2 contributions

ALICE-TPC upgrade







Housing box for in-house & in-beam tests



-200 -150

J.A.Merlin for CMS RD51 Miniweek, 18.06.14



Test boxes used for the MWPC ALICE TPC ROCs



Proposed OROC - housing box for in-house & in-beam tests

January 2015

Present



Honey comb & carbon fiber sheets – in house Top cover construction will start once the lateral walls will be assembled





Top cover assembly



Tightness test – overpressure flow 6l/hour



~10 ppm Oxigen

Top cover glueing



Tightness test – underpressure flow 6l/hour



~ 5 ppm Oxigen

OROC assembling and test Labs.



OROC transport and positioning device January 2015 Present

(most of the components in house) Front view





OROC assembling room -1,000 part/ft³ - Present





OROC assembling room -1,000 part/ft³

January 2015

Present

Dry cupboard searching for the best configuration & offer





Airborne Particulate Cleanliness Classes (by cubic meter)

CLASS	Number of Particles per Cubic Meter by Micrometer Size						
	0.1 um	0.2 um	0.3 um	0.5 um	1 um	5 um	
ISO 1	10	2		,			
ISO 2	100	24	10	4			
ISO 3	1,000	237	102	35	8		
ISO 4	10,000	2,370	1,020	352	83		
ISO 5	100,000	23,700	10,200	3,520.	832	29	
ISO 6	1,000,000	237,000	102,000	35,200	8,320	293	
ISO 7			[352,000	83,200	2,930	
ISO 8				3,520,000	832,000	29,300	
ISO 9				35,200,000	8,320,000	293,000	

Lab

*****	* COUN	T ALARM	******
DATE	05/03/1	5 TIME	22:48:19
LOCATI	ON	2 PERI	OD 00:10:00
SIZE	CUMULATI	VE D	IFFERENTIAL
0.3um	10414	99	1019631
0.5um	218	68	19490
0.7um	23	78	1688
1.0um	6	90	690
5,0um		0	0

Inside cabinet

AVER	AGE FOR	5 CYCLES
SIZE CUM	ULATIVE	DIFFERENTIAL
0.3um	41626.4	39743.2
0.5um	1883.2	1517.0
0.7um	366.2	245.2
1.0um	121.0	121.0
1.Oum	121.0	121.0

Relative humidity $\approx 6\%$

Proposed OROC – transportation & storage housing box January 2015 Present

We do not have yet a cheap & safe solution for individual ROCs housing for transport & storage

Multilayer metalized foil Bag - Oxygen & moisture tight





Weight - 4.5 Kg Price \approx 150 EUR

The first prototype ready



Negotiations with the company close to final





Price \approx ???

Papers and talks in the last year Papers Conferences

- Comparison between different PID analyses at MB with the Bayesian procedure:
- Measurement of pion, kaon and proton production in proton-proton collisions at \sqrt{s} = TeV, EPJC 75 (2015) 226
- **GRID** (computation and storage) and detector operation support:
- Measurement of charm and beauty production at central rapidity versus charged-particle multiplicity in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV, JHEP 09 (2015) 148
- Measurement of jet quenching with semi-inclusive hadron-jet distributions in central Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s} \sqrt{sNN} = 2.76$ TeV, JHEP 09 (2015) 170
- Coherent g0 photoproduction in ultra-peripheral Pb--Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s}NN$ = 2.76 TeV, JHEP 09 (2015) 095
- Precision measurement of the mass difference between light nuclei and anti-nuclei, Nature Physics 11, 811–814 (2015)
- Measurement of charged jet production cross sections and nuclear modification in p-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{sNN} = 5.02$ TeV, Phys. Lett. B 749 (2015) 68-81
- Inclusive, prompt and non-prompt J/ Ψ production at mid-rapidity in Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{sNN} = 2.76$ TeV, JHEP 07 (2015) 051
- Elliptic flow of identified hadrons in Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{sNN} = 2.76$ TeV, JHEP 06 (2015) 190
- Charged jet cross sections and properties in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV, Phys. Rev. D 91 (2015) 112012
- Rapidity and transverse-momentum dependence of the inclusive J/ Ψ nuclear modification factor in p-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{sNN} = 5.02$ TeV, JHEP (2015) 55
- Centrality dependence of particle production in p-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{sNN} = 5.02$ TeV, Phys. Rev. C 91 (2015) 064905
- Forward-backward multiplicity correlations in pp collisions at \sqrt{s} =0.9, 2.76 and 7 TeV, JHEP 05 (2015) 097
- Measurement of dijet in p-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{sNN} = 5.02$ TeV, Phys. Lett. B 746 (2015) 385
- Measurement of jet suppression in central Pb-Pb collisions at \sqrt{sNN} = 2.76 TeV, Phys. Lett. B 746 (2015) 1
- Inclusive photon production at forward rapidities in proton-proton collisions at \sqrt{sNN} = 0.9, 2.76 and 7 TeV, EPJC 75 (2015) 146
- Two-pion femtoscopy in p-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{sNN} = 5.02$ TeV, Phys. Rev. C 91 (2015) 034906
- K*(892) and (1020) production in Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{sNN} = 2.76$ TeV, Phys. Rev. C 91 (2015) 024609
- Production of Σ (1385)± and $\Xi(1530)0$ in proton-proton collisions at \sqrt{s} = 7 TeV, Eur. Phys. J. C 75 (2015) 1
- Measurement of electrons from semileptonic heavy-flavor hadron decays in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 2.76$ TeV, Phys. Rev. D 91 (2015) 01200
- Multiplicity dependence of jet-like two-particle correlations in p-Pb collisions at √sNN=5.02 TeV, Phys. Lett. B 741 (2015) 38-50
- Production of inclusive Y(1S) and Y(2S) in p-Pb collisions at √sNN= 5.02 TeV, Phys. Lett. B 740 (2015) 105-117

Identified charged hadron spectra as a function of multiplicity:

- Strangeness production as a function of charged particle multiplicity in proton-proton collisions oral presentation, Quark Matter 2015 - XXV International Conference on Ultrarelativistic Nucleus-Nucleus Collisions, 2015-09-27 – 2015-
- 10-03, Kobe Fashion Mart, Kobe, Japan
- Search for collective phenomena in high multiplicity pp and p-Pb collisions with the ALICE experiment – poster, Quark Matter 2015 - XXV International Conference on Ultrarelativistic Nucleus-Nucleus Collisions, 2015-09-27 – 2015-10-03, Kobe Fashion Mart, Kobe, Japan
- Identified particle production as a function of charged particle multiplicity with ALICE, XXXVIII Reunião de Trabalho sobre Física Nuclear no Brasil, 2015-09-07 – 2015-09-11, Mangaratiba, RJ
- Soft particle production and study of collective phenomena with the ALICE detector at the LHC, Strangeness in Quark Matter (SQM 2015), 2015-07-06 2015-07-11, Dubna, Russia
- Transverse momentum spectra of pi, K and p in small collisional systems: search for collective phenomena, LHCC students poster sessions, 2015-03-04 2015-03-05, CERN
- ALICE results on light-flavour hadron production at the LHC, ICPAQGP-2015 7th International Conference on Physics and Astrophysics of Quark Gluon Plasma, 2015-02-02 – 2015-02-06, Kolkata, India

TPC upgrade contribution:

Collider Physics, 2015-08-31 - 2015-09-05

- ALICE TPC upgrade for High-Rate operations, ICPAQGP-2015 - 7th International Conference on Physics and Astrophysics of Quark Gluon Plasma, 2015-02-02 – 2015-02-06, Kolkata, India - ALICE upgrades plans and potential, LHCP 2015 - 3rd Annual Conference on Large Hadron

Talks of group members

Spectra - PAG:

- Status of identified charged hadrons pT spectra as a function of multiplicity in p+p collisions at 7 TeV, 4.02.2015

https://indico.cern.ch/event/370658/contribution/3/attachments/737290/1011500/ CAndrei_Spectra_04022015.pdf

- A few considerations on multiplicity & event shape selectors in p+p collisions, 23.03.2015 https://indico.cern.ch/event/383037/contribution/0/attachments/763968/1048089/ considerations_on_multiplicity_selector.pdf

- Update on the charged pT spectra vs multiplicity, 11.05.2015

https://indico.cern.ch/event/393660/contribution/2/attachments/787801/1079871/ AHerghelegiu20150511.pdf

Bayesian PID group:

- Status of identified charged hadrons pT spectra as a function of multiplicity in p+p collisions at 7 TeV - Flat priors crosschecks, 23.03.2015

https://indico.cern.ch/event/383195/contribution/0/attachments/764357/1048586/ CAndrei_PID_23032015.pdf

High Multiplicity Task Force:

- Dependence of pT, mT and yT distributions on multiplicity selectors in p+p collisions @ 7 TeV (charged particles and identified charged hadrons), 28.07.2015 https://indico.cern.ch/event/435539/contribution/1/attachments/1133066/1620243/

HMTF_presentation_July_2015.pdf

PWG-LF:

- [Paper Proposal] Multiplicity dependence of transverse momentum spectra of identified charged hadrons in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV, 12.10.2015 https://indico.cern.ch/event/452659/contribution/4/attachments/1168670/1686048/

TPC upgrade:

- Status at HPD, ALICE-TPC Upgrade Meeting, 19.01.2015

https://indico.cern.ch/event/366050/session/1/contribution/5/attachments/727776/998642/ HPD_status_OROC_assembling_tests_190115_2.pdf

- Status in Bucharest, ALICE-TPC Upgrade Meeting, 20.01.2015

Identified charged hadron spectra as a function of multiplicity:

- Strangeness production as a function of charged particle multiplicity in proton-proton collisions oral presentation, Quark Matter 2015 - XXV International Conference on Ultrarelativistic Nucleus-Nucleus Collisions, 2015-09-27 – 2015-10-03, Kobe Fashion Mart, Kobe, Japan
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Internal Notes

- Identified charged hadrons pT spectra as a function of multiplicity in pp collisions at 7 TeV https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/pub/ALICE/PWGLFPAGSPECTRAMultiplicityEventShapePP7/ InternalNote_01062015.pdf

- Charged particles pT spectra as a function of multiplicity in pp collisions at 7 TeV https://twiki.cern.ch/twiki/pub/ALICE/PWGLFPAGSPECTRAMultiplicityEventShapePP7/ AHerghelegiu.ch.part.20150526.pdf

- Pion, Kaon, and Proton Transverse Momentum Spectra as a function of charged particle multiplicity in pp collisions at sqrt(s) = 7 TeV

https://aliceinfo.cern.ch/Notes/sites/aliceinfo.cern.ch.Notes/files/notes/analysis/akalweit/2015_ Sep-15-analysis_note-AnalysisNote.pdf

- [Paper Draft] Particle Identification methods in ALICE: a Bayesian approach – PC member from our group

https://aliceinfo.cern.ch/ArtSubmission/node/1495

Further activities

TRD&RPC in-house test set-up ~ with the one for in-beam tests







TRD in-house test set-up ~ the one for in-beam tests The Photo of the Week



FASP-02 electronic tests







Training & Outreach



- Numerous visits of students, local and foreign delegations
- Invited talks at the Faculty of Physics of Bucharest University and West
- Posters
- Update of HPD web page http://niham.nipne.ro

Scientific objectives for the next year

- The analysis along the physics topics proposed by us based on Run1 data will be finalized, proposal for a letter and an extended paper under discussion these days
- Substantial statistics will be generated based on EPOS3, EPOS-LHC, PYTHIA and HIJING models and compared with experimental results
- The influence of the phase space in which the charged particle multiplicity is selected on the obtained result
- Event shape selection based on different event shape global variables
- Two-particle correlations as a function of event shape
- Contribution to the detector operation in Run2
- TRD tracking & QA
- Operating NIHAM data centre component of ALICE GRID at its standard efficiency + NAF
- Service task for PhD students
- Completion of Setting up the local infrastructure of the Detector Lab for ROC production and tests for ALICE TPC upgrade
- Starting the construction and tests of OROCs based on GEM technology for ALICE-TPC upgrade
- Outreach activities
- Summer Student Program
- Similar analysis and studies at 13 TeV p+p collisions.

Scientific objectives for the next three years

Scientific objectives

Transverse momentum distributions and their ratios for π +, *K*+ and p at mid rapidity (|y| <0.5) for different charged particle multiplicities in pp collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 7$ TeV show an enhanced depletion of heavier species relative to the lighter ones in the low p_T region with increasing charged particle multiplicity. The quality of simultaneous fits of the experimental spectra using a Boltzmann-Gibbs Blast Wave (BGBW) expression and the dynamics of the extracted kinetic freeze-out temperature T_{kin} , average transverse expansion velocity $\langle \beta_T \rangle$ and its profile (n) as a function of multiplicity have been shown to be similar with those obtained in heavy ion collisions. Preliminary estimates of the Bjorken energy density for high multiplicity events indicate values close to the ones estimated for the central Pb-Pb collisions at $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 2.76$ TeV. Selection of high multiplicity events close to azimuthal isotropy based on event shape global observables seems to be feasible. A direct comparison among pp, p-Pb and Pb-Pb based on charged particle multiplicity has to be taken with care.

We will concentrate in the next period on:

- Estimates of the Bjorken energy density as a function of charged particle multiplicity
- The influence of the charged particle multiplicity phase space selection on the obtained results, biased and unbiased selections.
- Detailed studies of the dependence of corrections applied to raw spectra on the event shape global variables and their selection power
- Following the same type of analysis by applying two dimensional cuts in charged particle multiplicity and event shape
- Two-particle correlations as a function of event shape multi-differential analysis
- A factor two in the collision energy enlarges the dynamical range of such studies and the expected higher statistics will give access to extend them at heavy flavor hadrons and compare with the results obtained in A-A collisions
- Detailed comparisons with PYTHIA, EPOS, HIJING and other model predictions