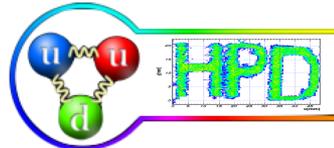




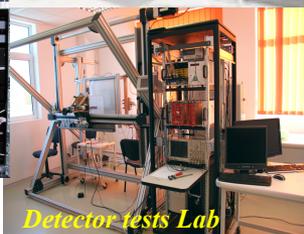
MINISTERUL CERCETĂRII ȘI INOVĂRII



End of the year Seminar Hadron Physics Department



Data Centre



Detector tests Lab



Detector Lab
assembling clean rooms



Technological transfer
Lab



Detector tests Lab



Bonding Lab

“With no doubt this department has to be ranked excellent as it has an outstanding impact and visibility in both science and technology within the various international collaborations where it is involved” - 2012 International Evaluation Committee

Outlook

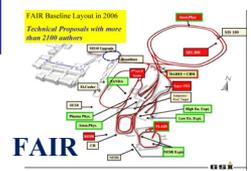
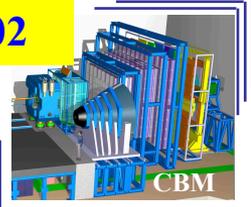
- *Introduction - 70th anniversary of IFAR - precursor of IFIN-HH*
- *2019 HPD achievements*
- *Physics*
- *ALICE-TPC upgrade at CERN*
- *R&D related to the CBM Experiment at FAIR*
- *Applied Physics & Technological Transfer*
- *Publications, Invited lectures, Conferences, Meetings*
- *Training & Teaching*
- *Financial aspects*
- *Final considerations*

*Hadron Physics Department
at 70th IFAR Anniversary*

1949 - Horia Hulubei, PhD student of Jean Perrin, has founded the Institute of Physics of Romanian Academy, precursor of National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering

Experiments

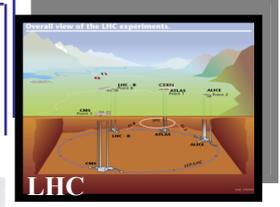
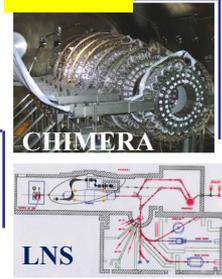
2002



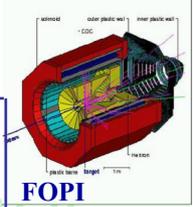
1999



1998



1987



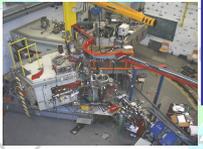
1984



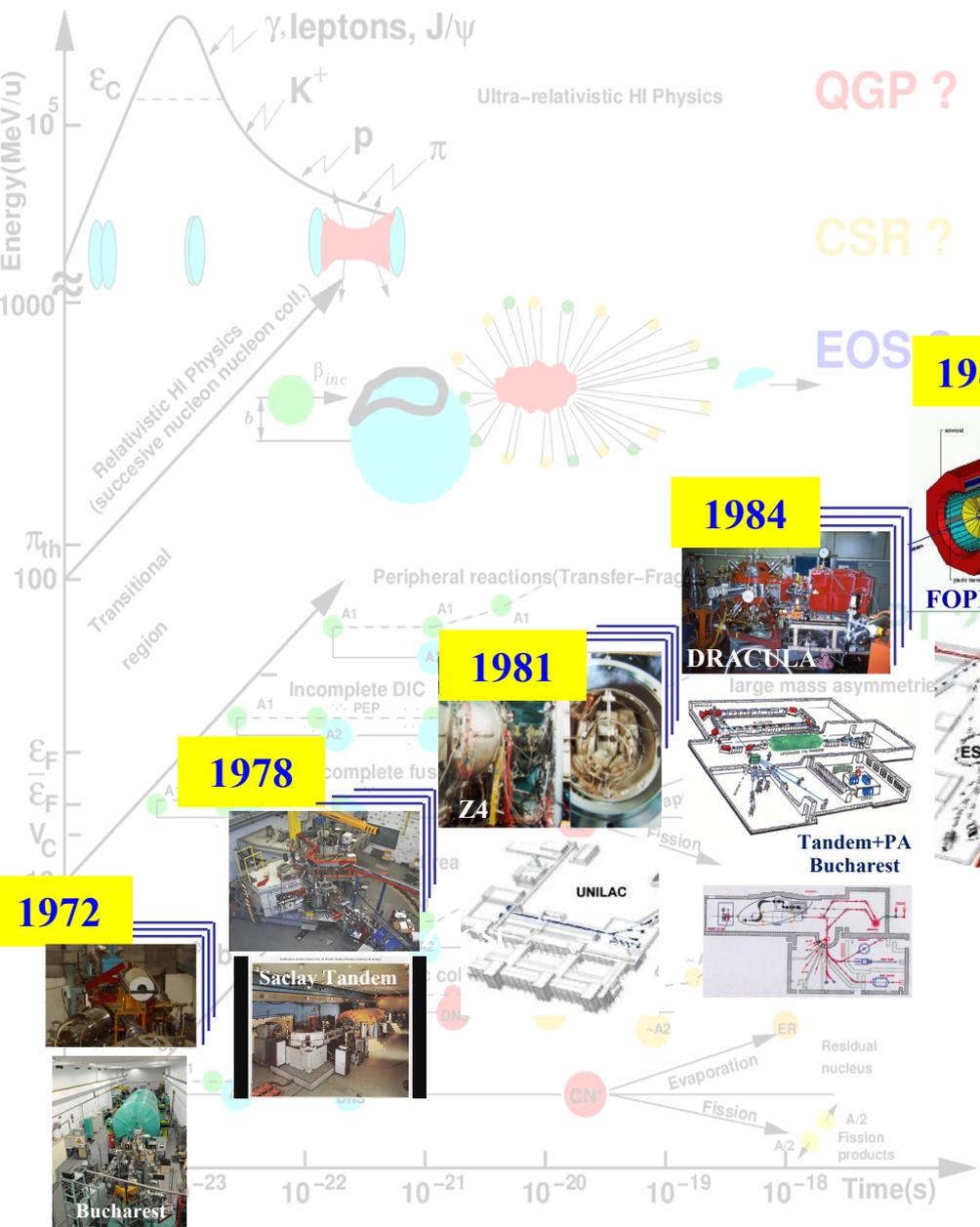
1981



1978



1972

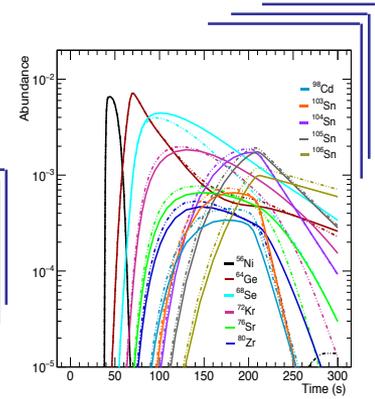


Physics - Nuclear Structure and Dynamics

Beyond-mean-field approach to

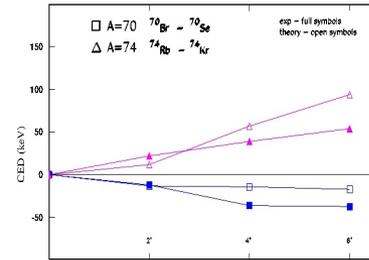
- shape coexistence phenomena in medium mass proton-rich and neutron-rich nuclei
- isospin-symmetry- breaking effects
- weak interaction processes
- impact of rp-process waiting point nuclei on X-ray burst nucleosynthesis.

2019



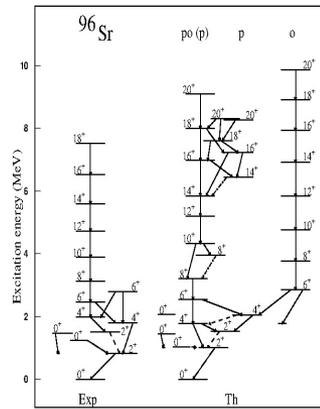
Phys. Rev. C 100, 015810 (2019)

2015



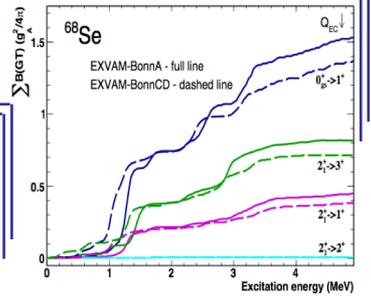
Phys. Rev. C 91, 014302 (2015)

2012



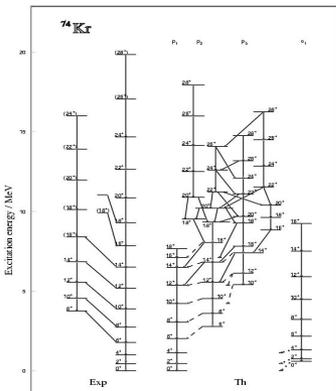
Phys. Rev. C 85, 034337 (2012)

2009



Phys. Rev. C 80, 044319 (2009)

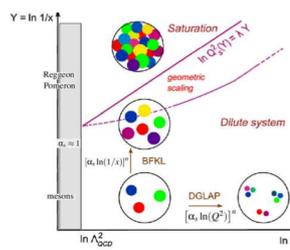
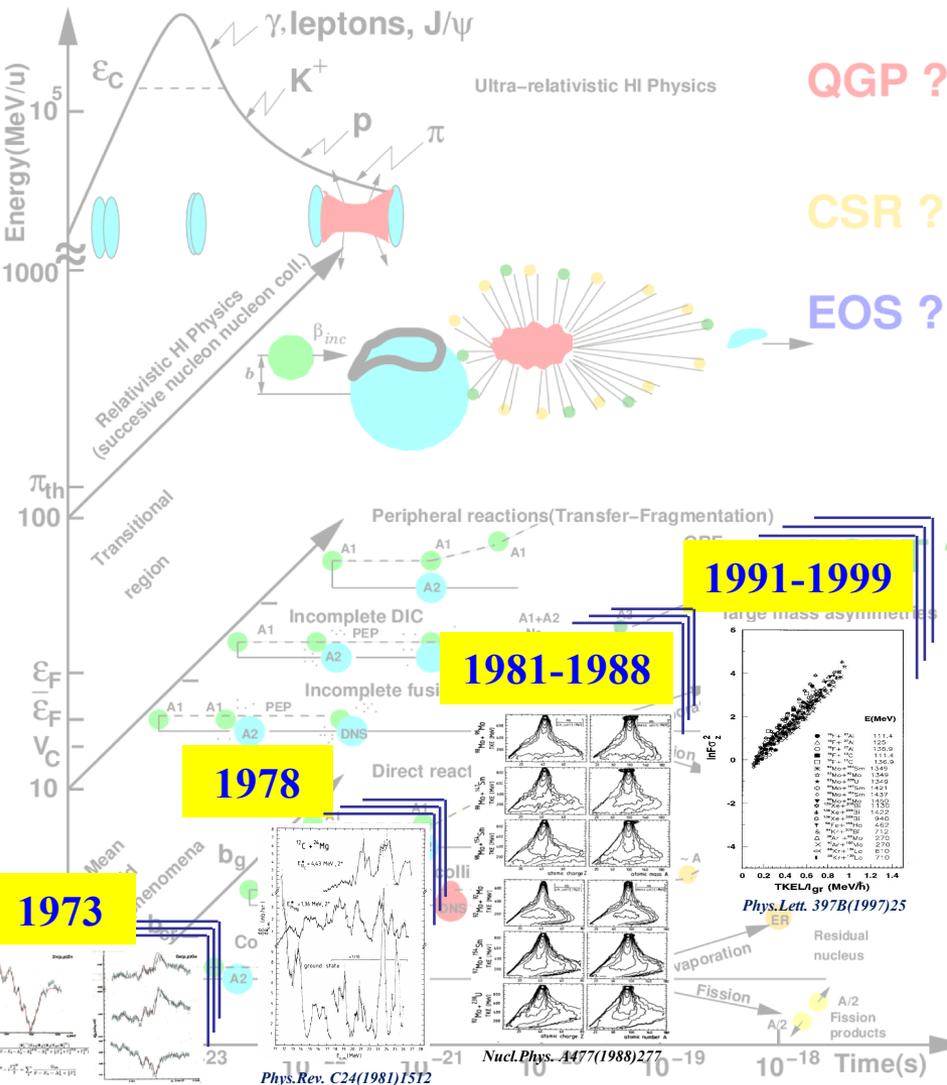
1999



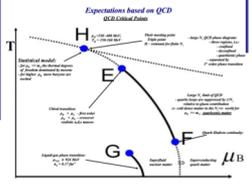
Prog. Part. Nucl. Phys 43, 485 (1999)

Physics - Strongly interacting matter

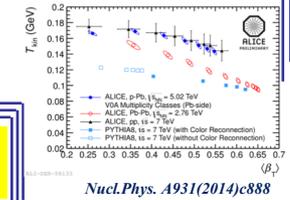
2002-present



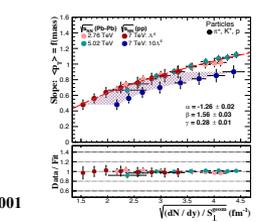
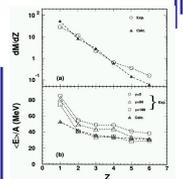
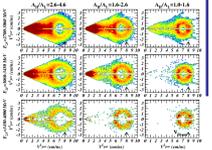
1999-present



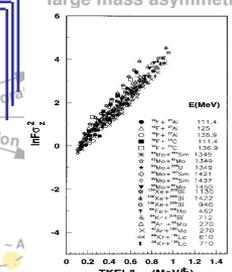
1987-2003



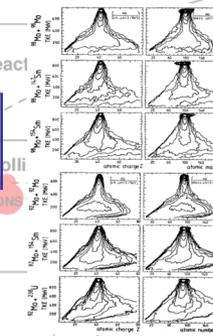
1998



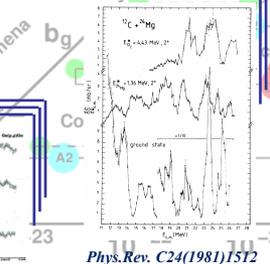
1991-1999



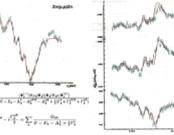
1981-1988



1978



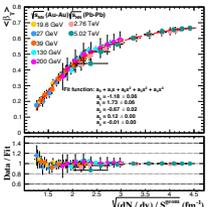
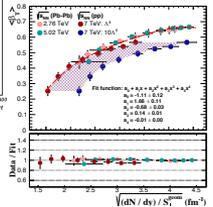
1973



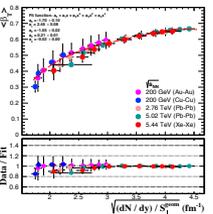
Phys. Rev. C81(2010)064605

Phys. Rev. Lett. 74(1995)5001

Phys. Rev. Lett. 92(2004)072303



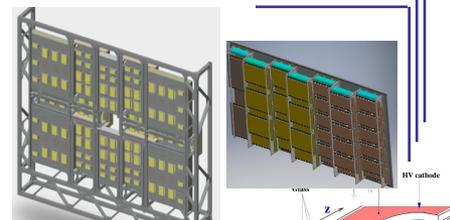
Phys. Rev. C98(2018)024904



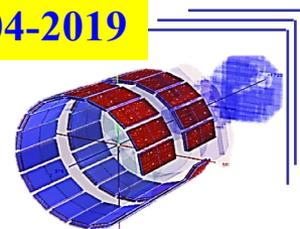
AIP Conference Proceedings 2076(2019) 040001

Detectors

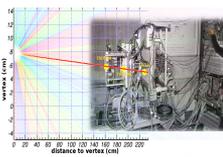
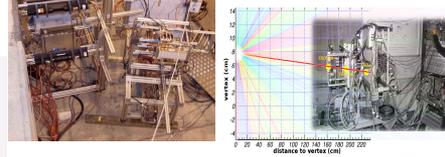
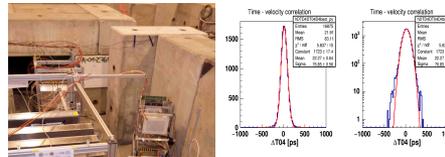
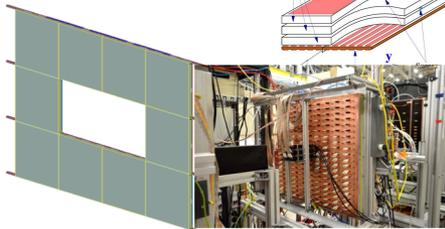
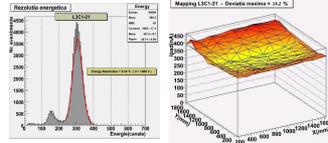
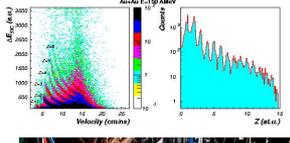
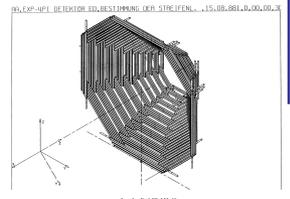
2004-in progress



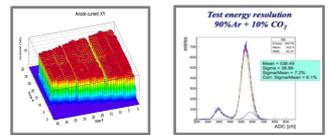
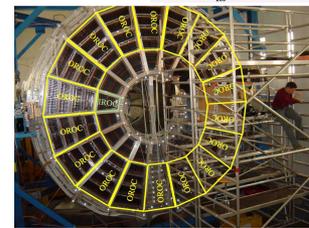
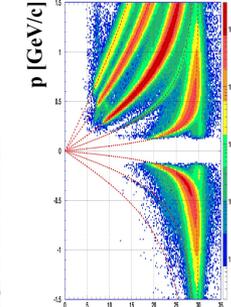
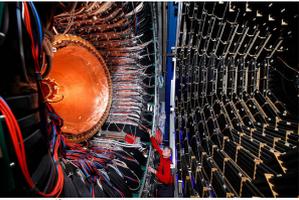
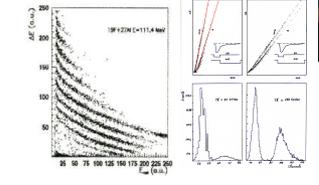
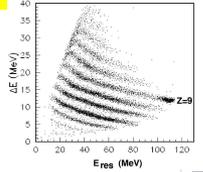
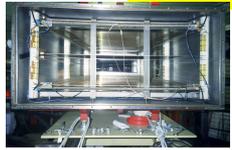
2004-2019



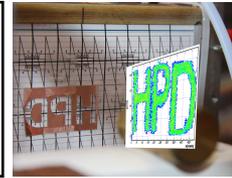
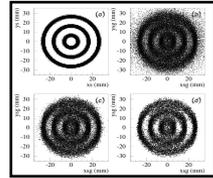
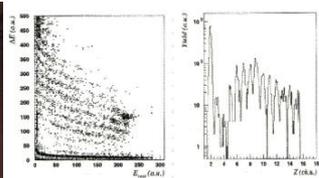
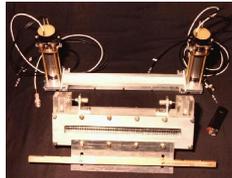
1987



1986

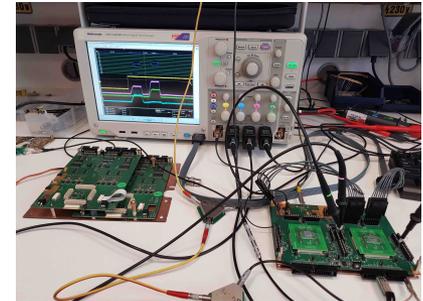
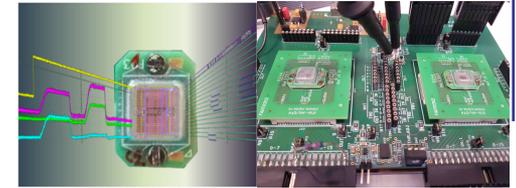


1972

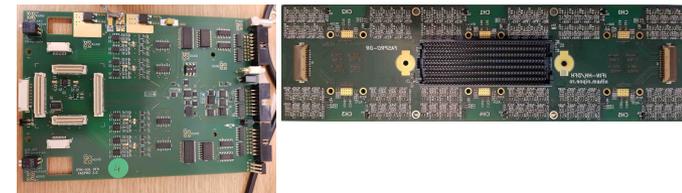
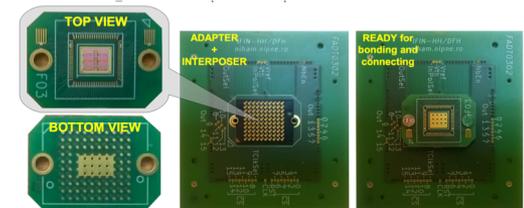
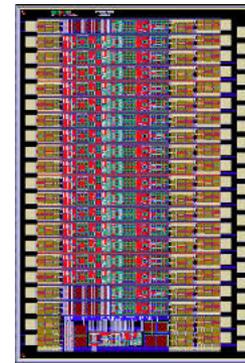


Electronics

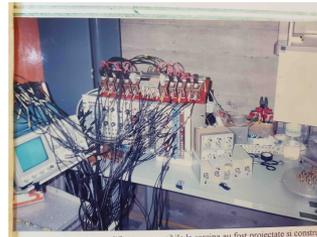
2009



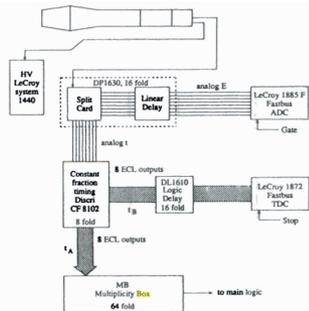
1999



1992



1988

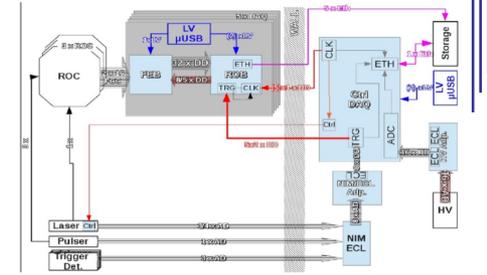


1973

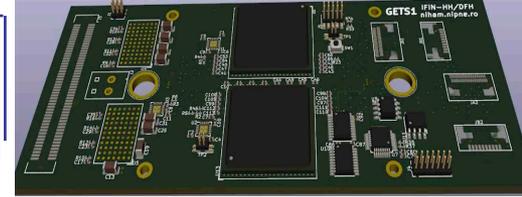
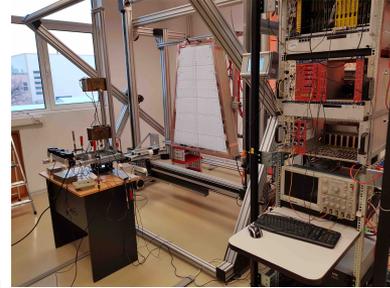


Data Acquisition

2017



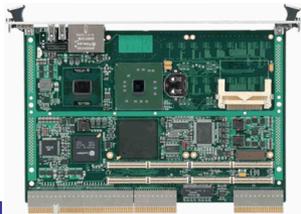
2004



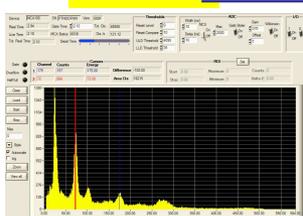
1991



1986



1976



Infrastructure

2017



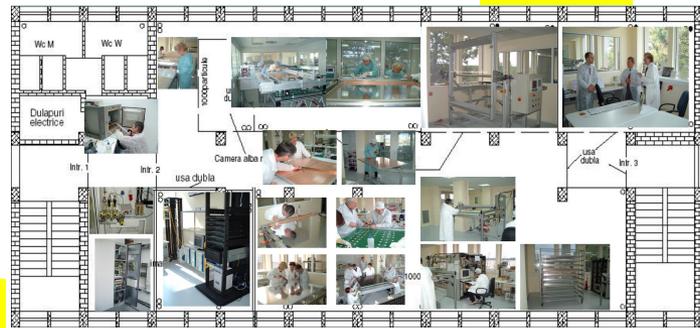
General view of the HPD - DetLab
Present & near future



104



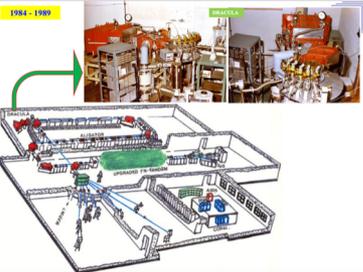
2004



1989



1986



The main, present and former, actors behind the achievements summarized above:

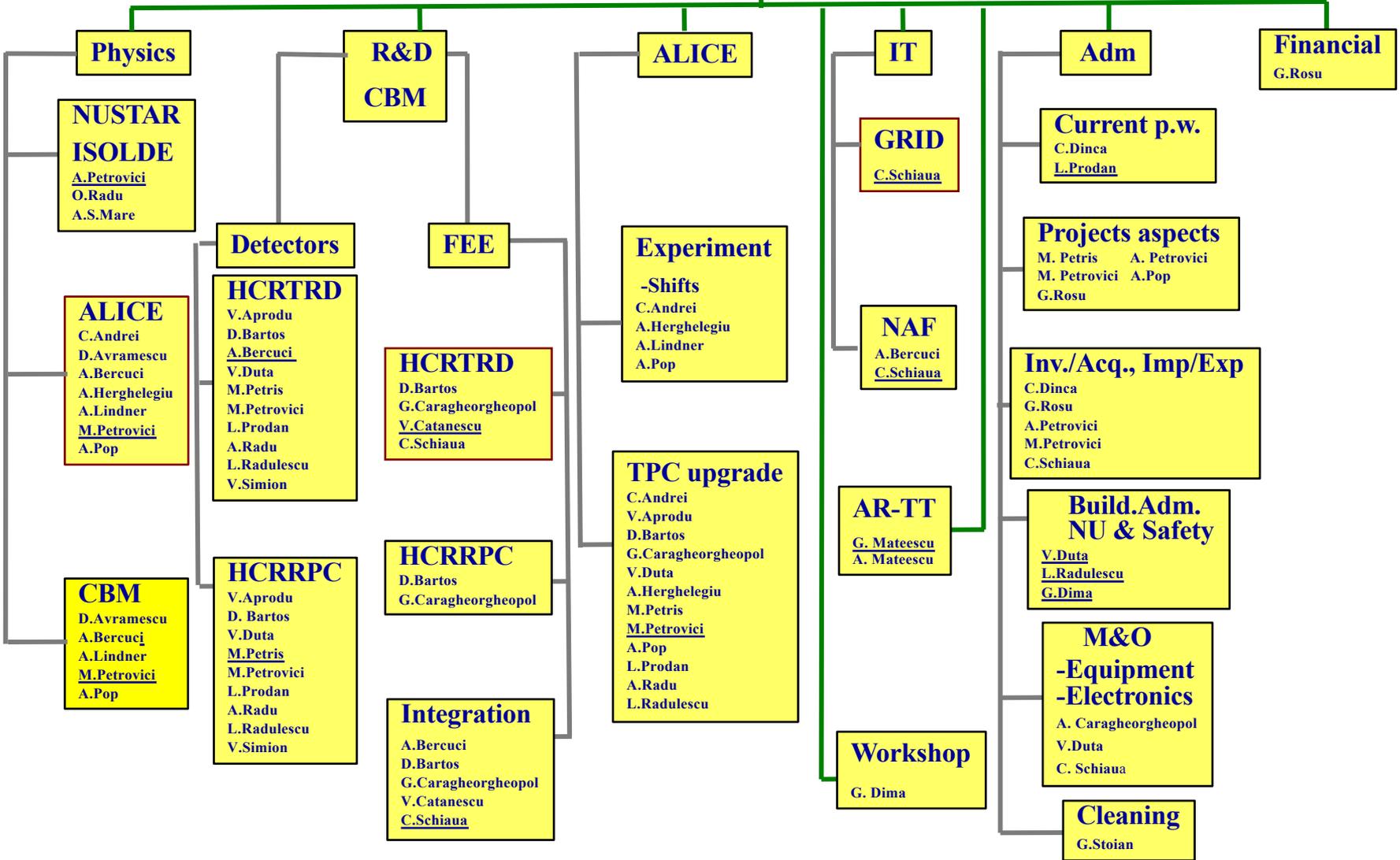
Anton Andronic, Cristian Andrei, Oana Andrei, Valerica Aprodu, Dana Avramescu, Daniel Bartos, Ionela Berceanu*, Alexaandru Bercuci, Gheorghe Caragheorgheopol, Vasile Catanescu, Mircea Ciobanu* Petre Dima*, Gheorghe Dima, Constanta Dinca, Marin Duma*, Gheorghe Giolu*, Andrei Herghelegiu, Elena Ionescu, Iosif Legrand*, Amelia Lindner, Adrian Mare, Alice Mateescu, Gheorghe Mateescu, Nelu Mihai*, Dorin Moisa*, Gigi Nagel*, Alexandrina Petrovici, Mihai Petrovici, Amalia Pop, Lucia Prodan, Andrei Radu, Laura Radulescu, Claudiu Schiaua, Victor Simion, Gabriel Stoicea*, Madalina Tarzila, Petre Zaharia*
(* former members, *deceased)*

2019 achievements

Outreach
L.Prodan
L.Radulescu

HPD activities

Teaching & Training
Doctoral School
Summer Student Program
Diploma, Master & PhD thesis



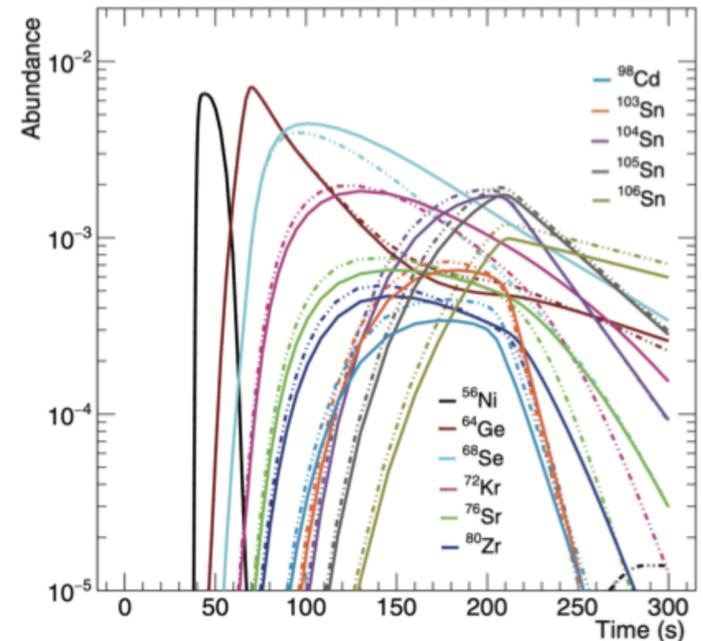
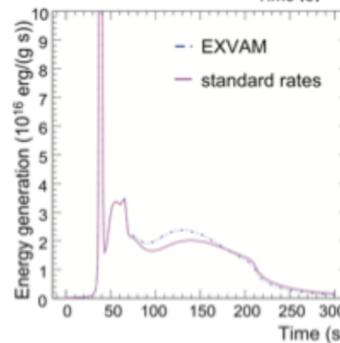
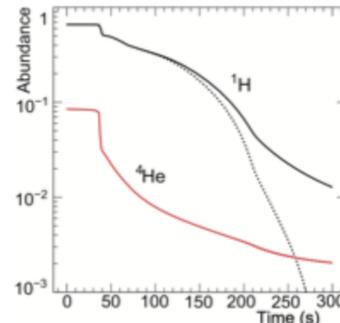
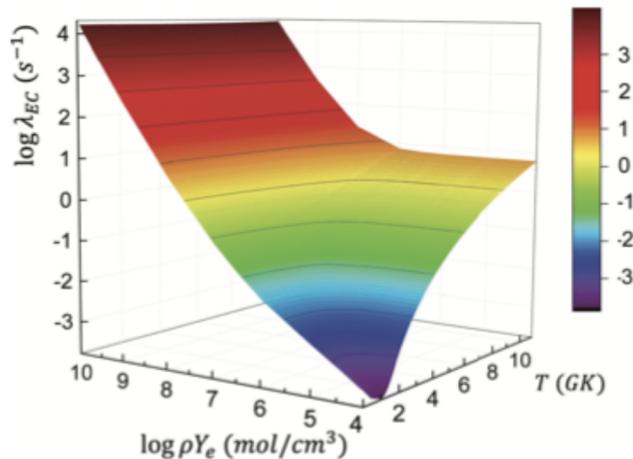
Nuclear Structure and Dynamics

Impact of stellar weak interaction rates of $A \approx 70$ waiting points on *rp*-process nucleosynthesis and energetics

The role of the exotic proton-rich $N \approx Z$ nuclei in the $A = 70$ mass region in: - *rp*-process in type I X-ray bursts
- their associated nucleosynthesis.

The competition between the proton capture rates and the rates of the weak interaction processes at the waiting points:

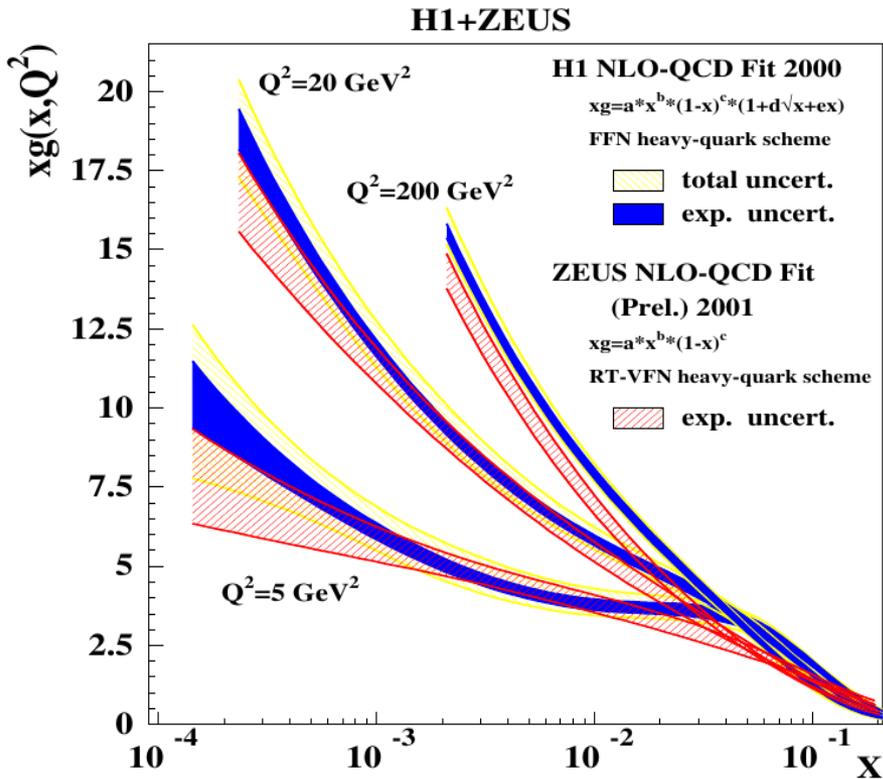
- significantly influence on the nuclear energy production rate => translates into the luminosity curves, the main direct observable of a type I X-ray burst
- robust predictions of Gamow- Teller strength distributions for the ground state and thermally populated low- lying excited states in the stellar environment
- the temperature dependence of the β^+ -decay rates together with the temperature and density evolution of the continuum electron capture rates are needed to realistically evaluate the impact of weak interaction rates of the waiting point nuclei on nucleosynthesis.



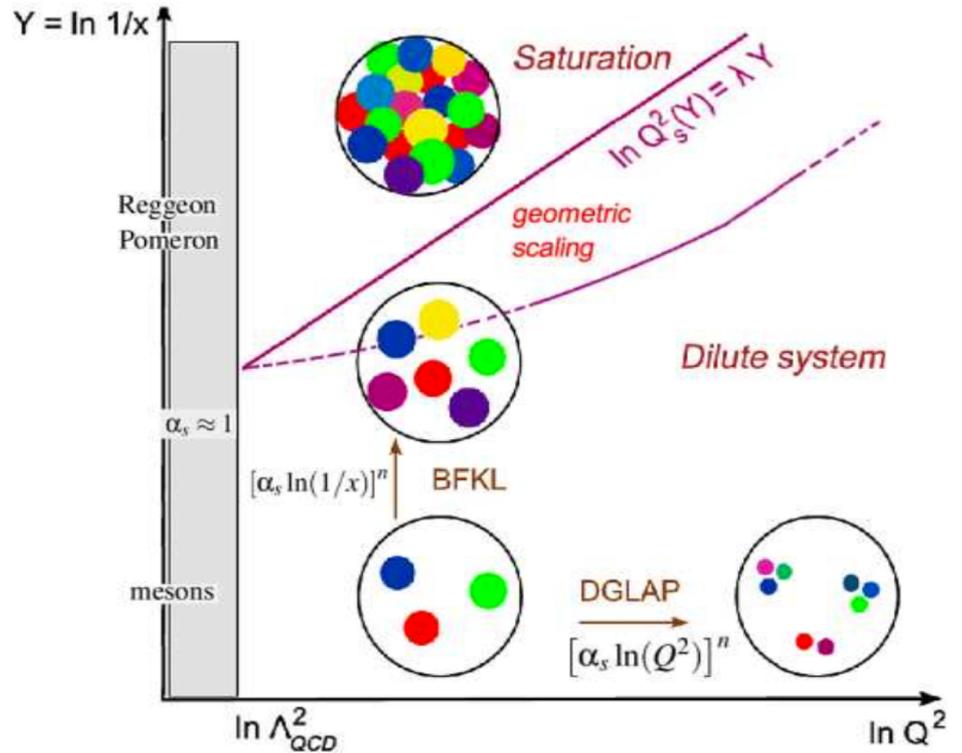
- *Phys. Rev. C*100(2019)015810
- A. Petrovici, talks: ILL-Workshop - Bucharest 2019, ANPC 2019- South Africa, NuSYM2019 - Vietnam
- A. S. Mare, Master Thesis 2019 - currently PhD student
- A. S. Mare, talks: ASC, Faculty of Physics - Bucharest 2019

Strongly Interacting Matter

Physics motivation



M.Dittmar et al., Proceedings HERA-LHC Workshop
 arXiv:[hep-ph]0511119

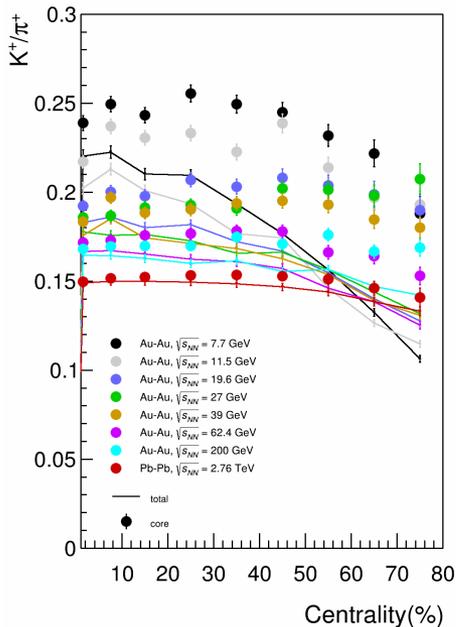
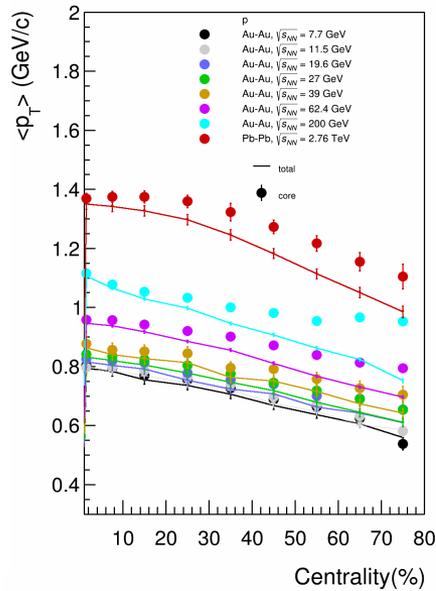


D. d'Enterria, Eur.Phys.J. A31(2007)816

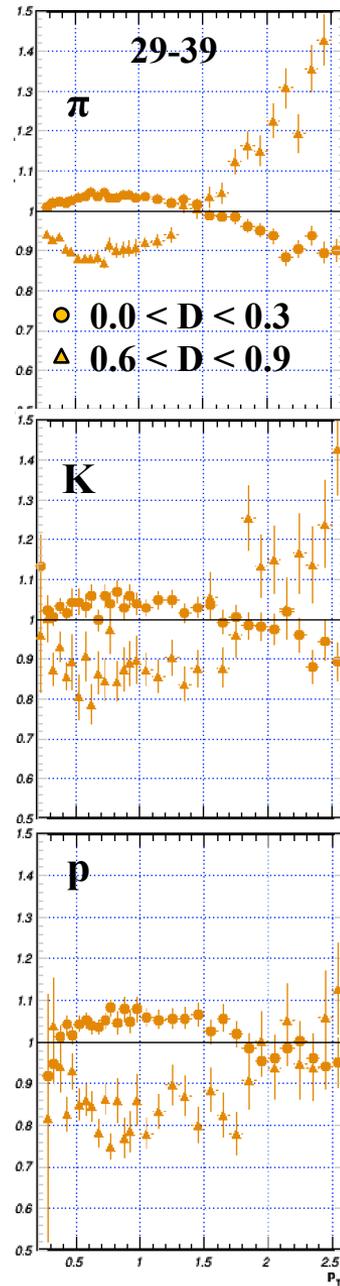
Following A.H. Mueller approximations NP A715(2003)20

System	<i>Au-Au</i>	<i>Pb-Pb</i>	<i>Pb-Pb</i>	<i>pp</i>
$\sqrt{s}(\text{GeV})$	200	2700	5020	7000
$\frac{dN_g^{in}}{dyd^2b}(fm^{-2})$	≈ 4.7	≈ 11.8	≈ 15.9	≈ 18.7
f_{in}^g	≈ 0.9	≈ 2.3	≈ 3.1	≈ 3.6

Core-Corona

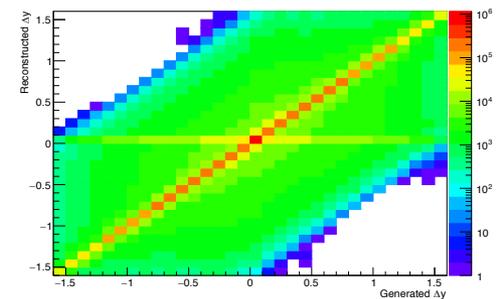
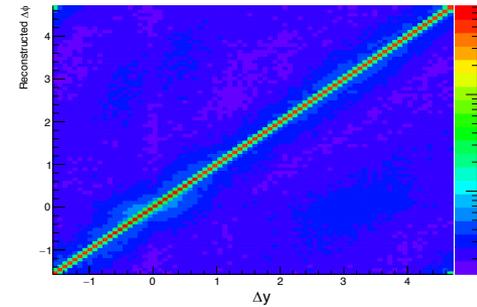
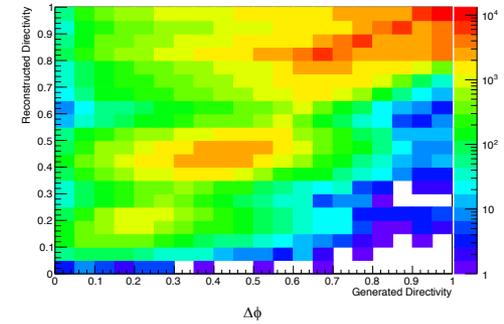
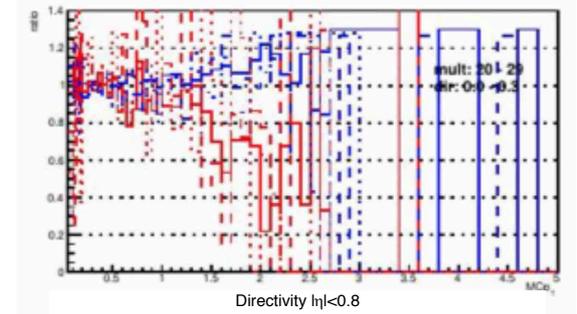


Physics p_T spectra - ratio to mult. cut

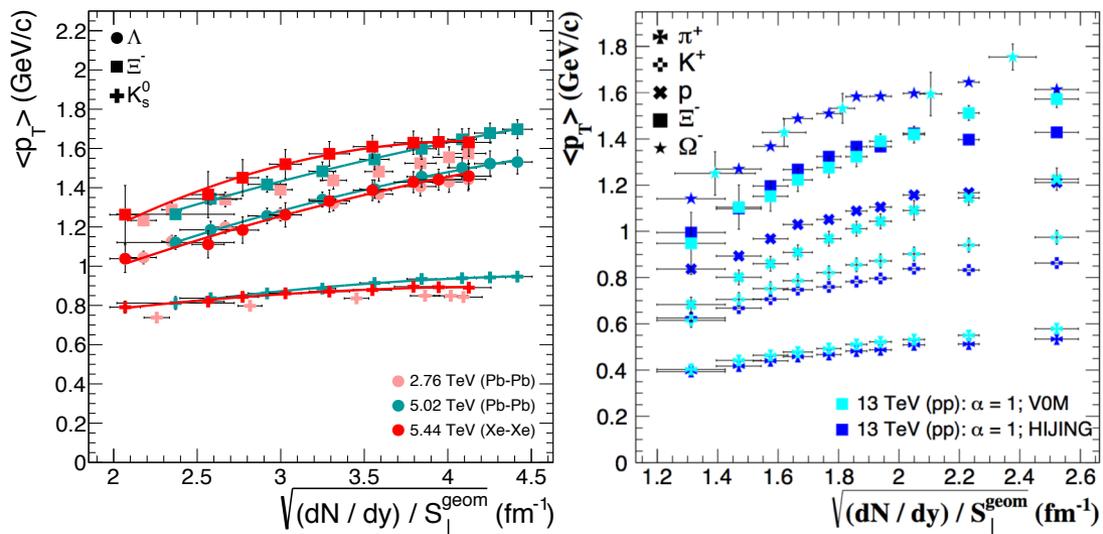


Multi differential analysis

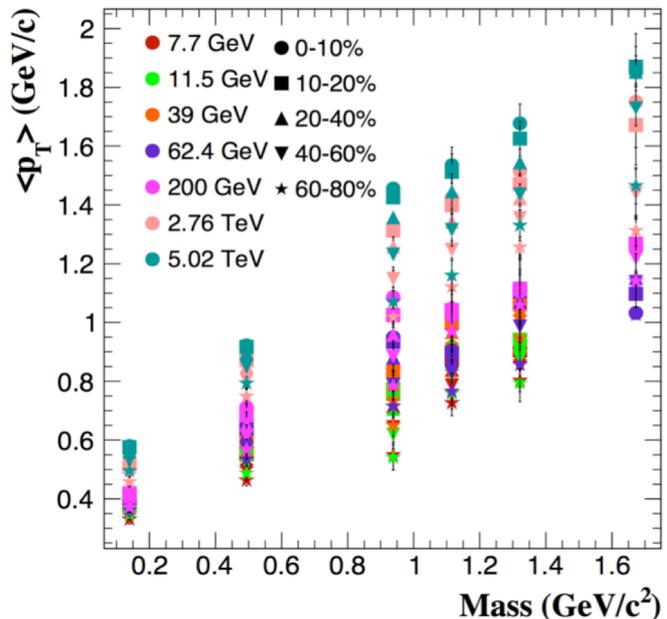
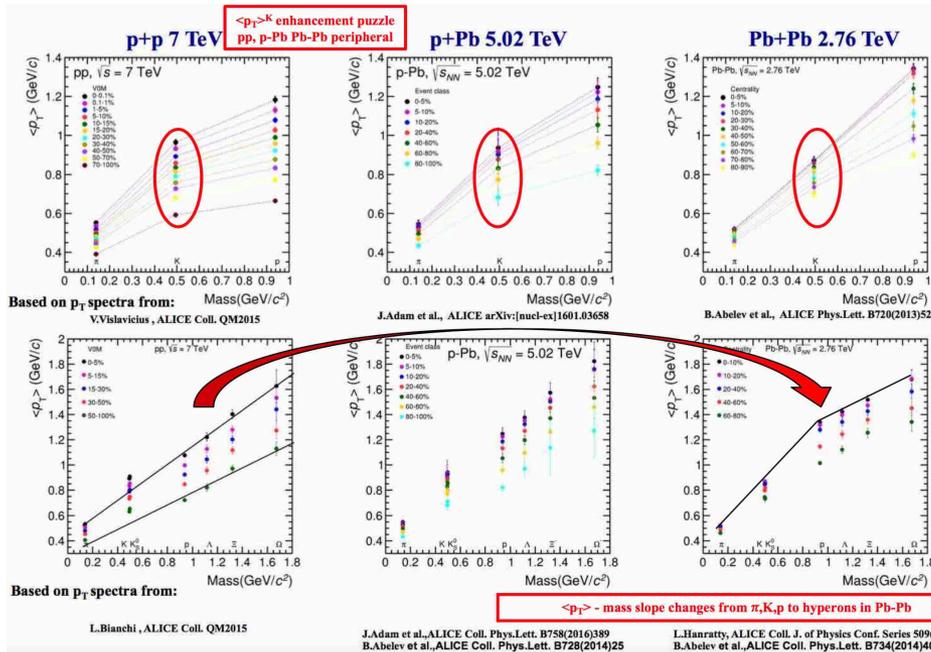
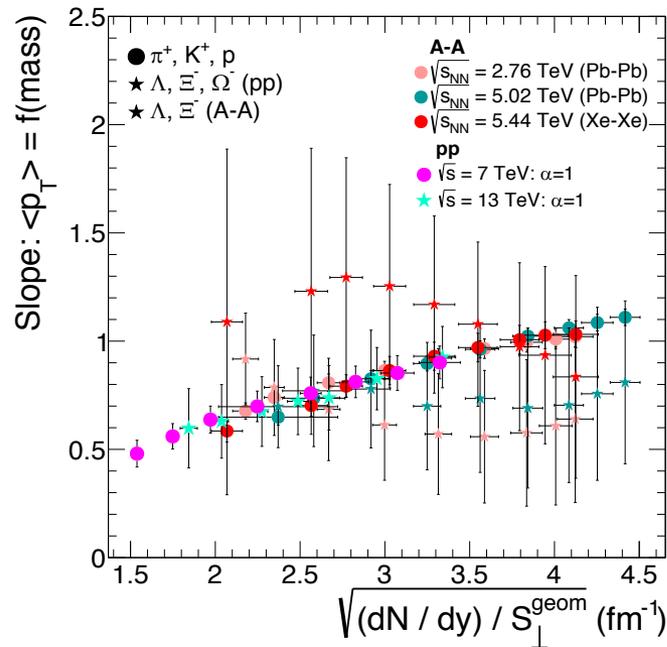
“in-jet” & “out-of-jet” relative to integrated



Physics



- A. Lindner, Master Thesis 2019 - currently PhD student
- A. Lindner, talk: ASC, Faculty of Physics - Bucharest 2019

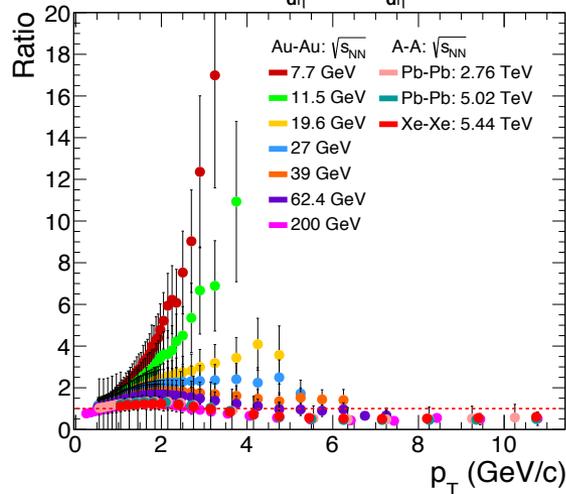
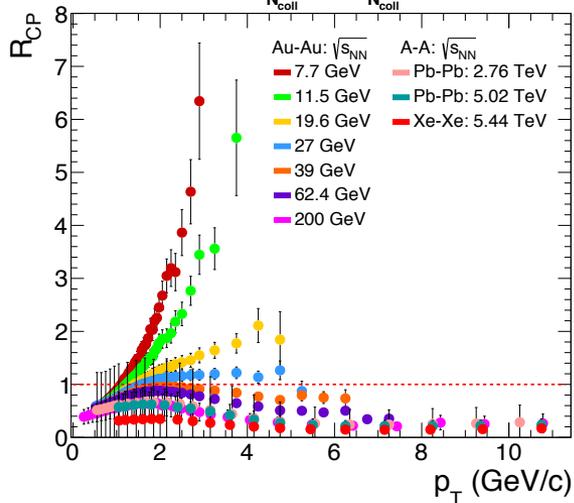


$$R_{AA}, R_{CP} \text{ and } \frac{[\frac{d^2\sigma}{dydp_T} / \langle dN_{ch}/d\eta \rangle]^{(\%bin)}}{[\frac{d^2\sigma}{dydp_T} / \langle dN_{ch}/d\eta \rangle]^{(p+p)^{MB}}}$$

N_{part} scaling

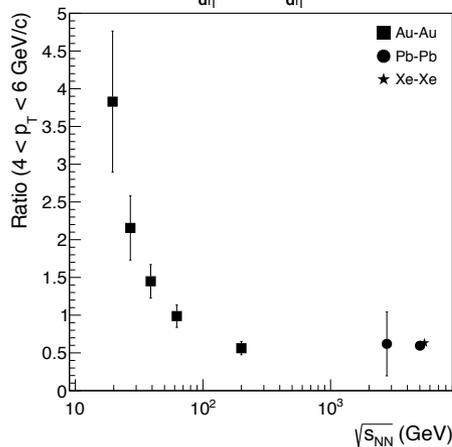
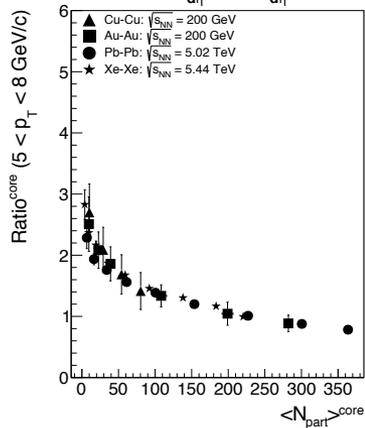
$$R_{CP} = \left(\frac{d^2N}{dp_T dy}\right)^{0-5\%} / \left(\frac{d^2N}{dp_T dy}\right)^{60-80\%}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = \left(\frac{d^2N}{dp_T dy}\right)^{0-5\%} / \left(\frac{d^2N}{dp_T dy}\right)^{60-80\%}$$



$$\text{Ratio}^{\text{core}} = \left(\frac{d^2N}{dp_T dy}\right)^{\text{A-A}}_{\text{core}} / \left(\frac{d^2N}{dp_T dy}\right)^{\text{ppMB}}_{\text{ch}}$$

$$\text{Ratio} = \left(\frac{d^2N}{dp_T dy}\right)^{0-5\%} / \left(\frac{d^2N}{dp_T dy}\right)^{60-80\%}$$

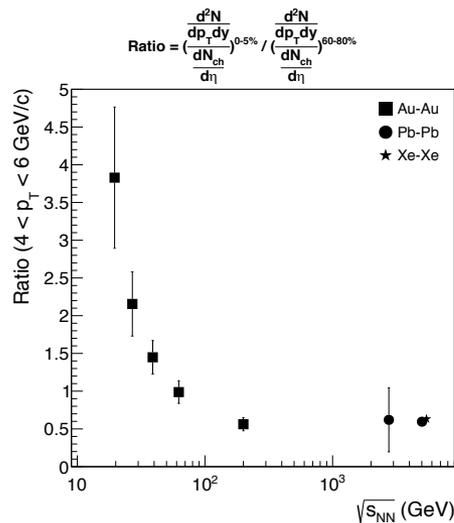
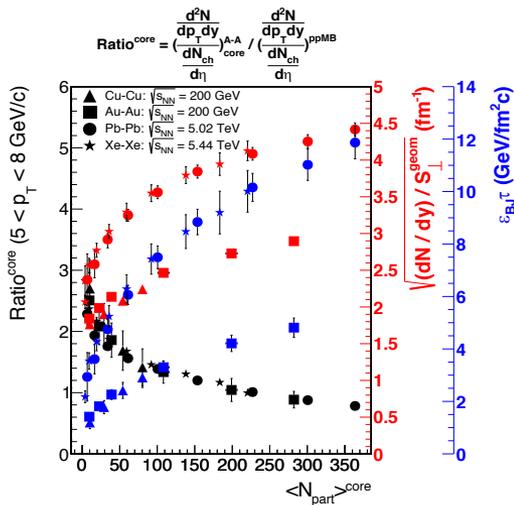
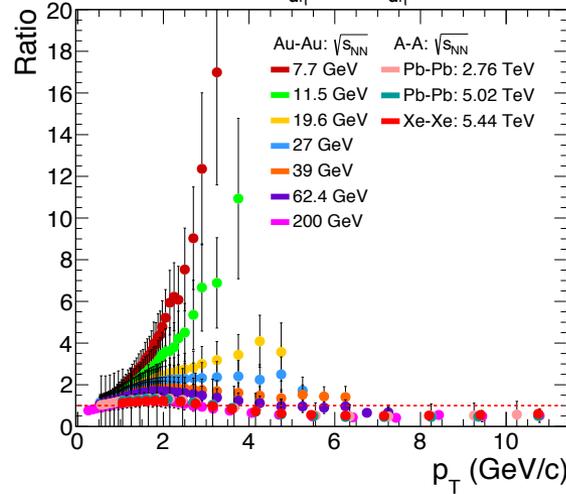
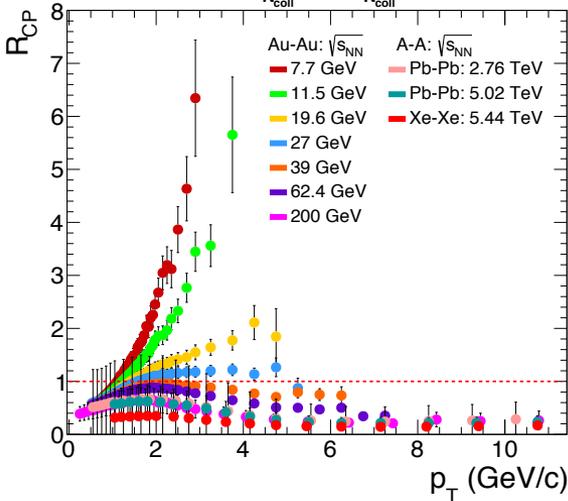


$$R_{AA}, R_{CP} \text{ and } \frac{[\frac{d^2\sigma}{dydp_T} / \langle dN_{ch}/d\eta \rangle]^{(\%bin)}}{[\frac{d^2\sigma}{dydp_T} / \langle dN_{ch}/d\eta \rangle]^{(p+p)^{MB}}}$$

N_{part} scaling

$$R_{CP} = \left(\frac{d^2N}{dp_T dy}\right)^{0-5\%} / \left(\frac{d^2N}{dp_T dy}\right)^{60-80\%}$$

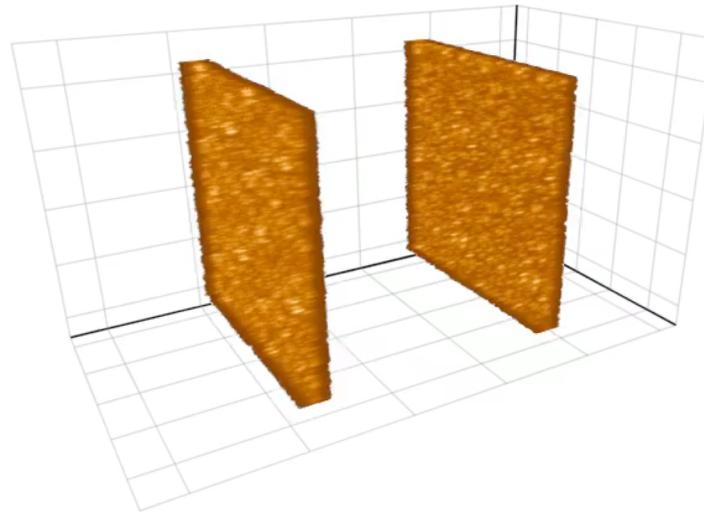
$$\text{Ratio} = \left(\frac{d^2N}{dp_T dy}\right)^{0-5\%} / \left(\frac{d^2N}{dp_T dy}\right)^{60-80\%}$$



Physics

*Towards consistent approach
for LHC energies*

D. Gelfand et al., arXiv:[hep-ph]1605.0718



*Simulating Glasma initial conditions at LHC using
the McLerran-Venugopalan model
and real-time lattice gauge theory*

- *D. Avramescu, IFIN juniors day, Serban Titeica award*

Physics

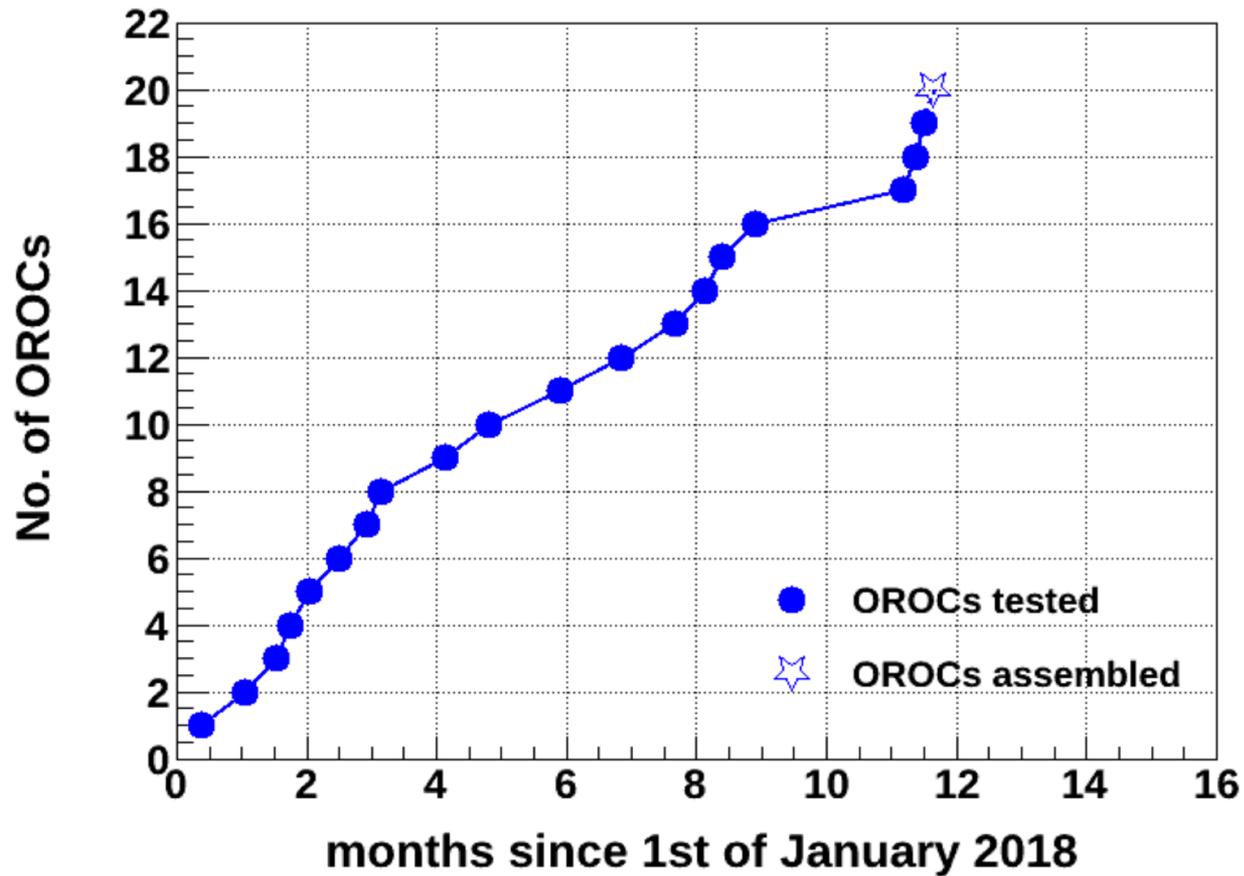
ALICE Upgrade - a must for multidimensional analysis and rare probes

Scale down factors for pp collisions at 7 TeV

AND	pions (no TOF matching condition)	Reduction factor
MB	53534470	-
& multiplicity 40-49	1807777	30
& directivity 0-0.3	327839	5.5
delta phi - outside peaks	87815	3.7
delta y > 1.0 (>1.4)		10 (40)
total	-	6100

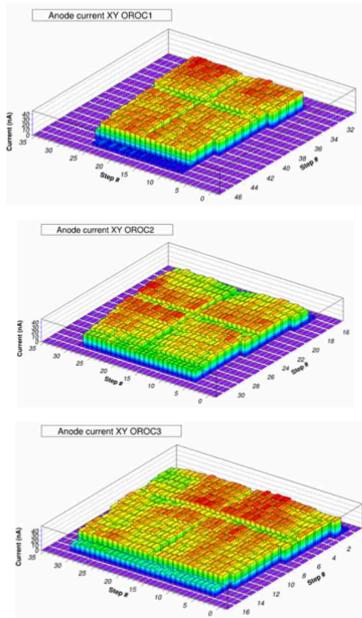
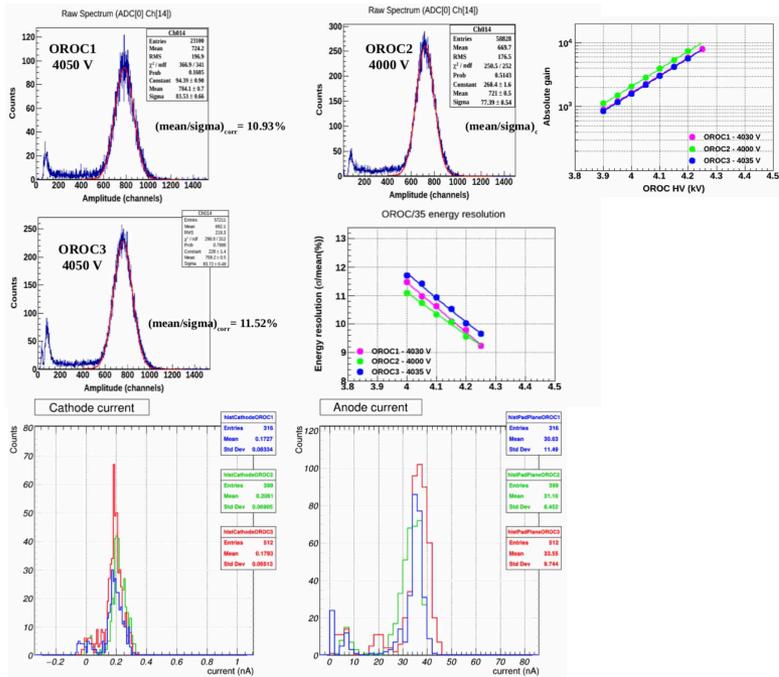
STANDALONE	pions (no TOF matching condition)	Reduction factor
MB	53534470	-
multiplicity 40-49	1807777	30
directivity 0-0.3	2938389	18
delta phi - outside peaks	14768870	3.6
delta y > 1.0	-	10

ALICE TPC Upgrade



Assembling, Testing & Transport to CERN - SUCCESSFULLY FINALIZED!

20th OROC test results



Last transport to CERN

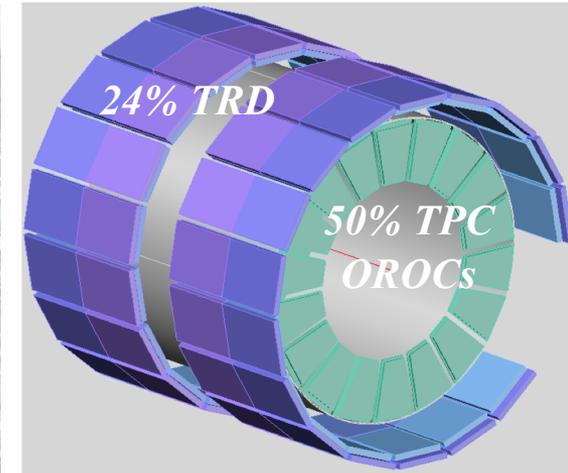
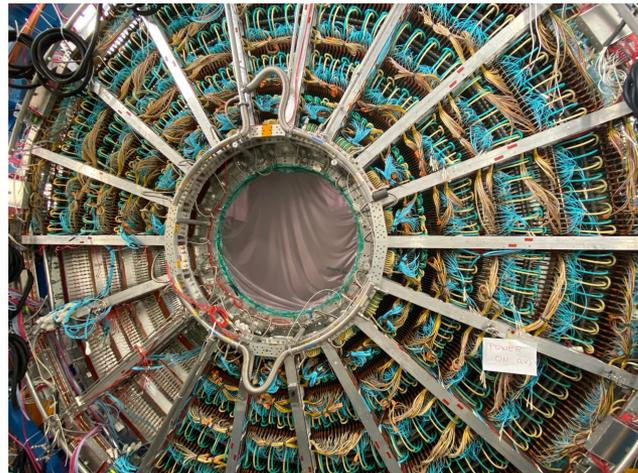


HPD contribution to the ALICE Experiment

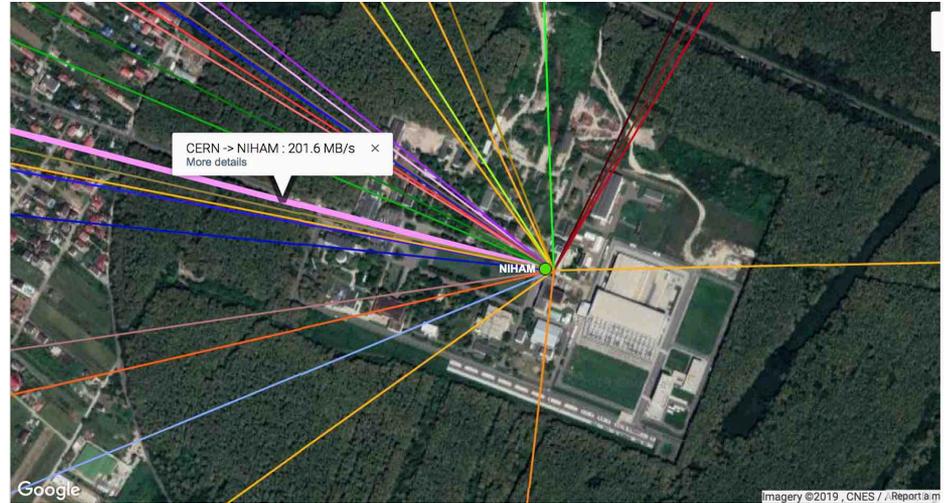
Assembling and testing team



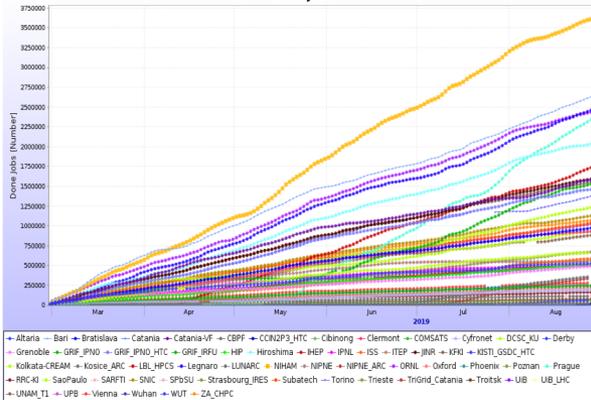
Upgraded TPC ready for tests



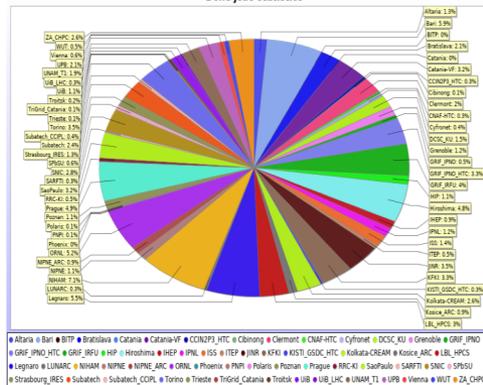
NIHAM Data Centre performance



Done Jobs



Done jobs statistics



Contribution to ALICE GRID

HPD contribution ~58% of Romanian TR2 Federation

Done jobs - NIHAM:

- $6.2 \cdot 10^6$

- 6.6% of total Tier2 ALICE contribution

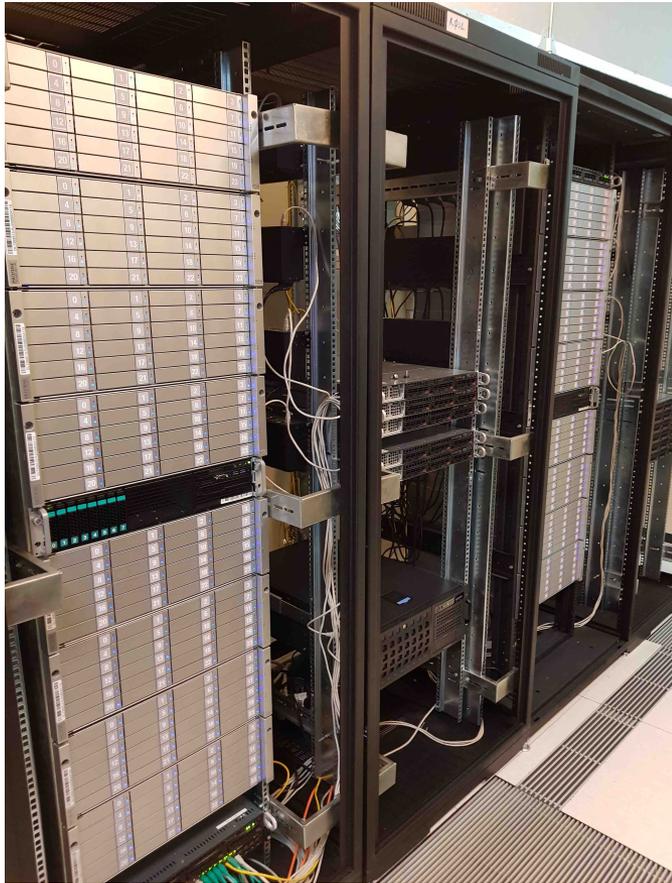
CPU time - NIHAM:

- 6.6 Mhours

- 6.18% of total Tier2 ALICE contribution

NIHAM Upgrades

A new data storage of 4.6 PB Raw/3.82 PB Effective was installed and is currently in operation



An upgrade with 50% more data storage will be done in the next months.

Two new cooling units



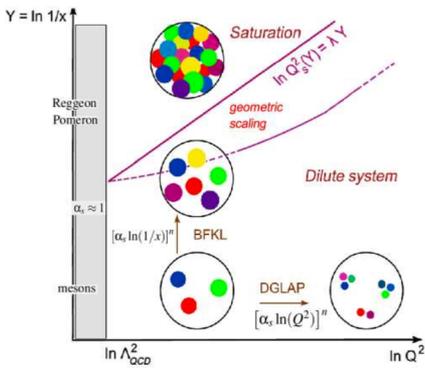
A.

B.



Physics motivation

T



H

$\mu_H = 350 - 400 \text{ MeV}$
 $T_H = 150 - 160 \text{ MeV}$

Their meeting point
Triple point
H – remnant for finite N_c

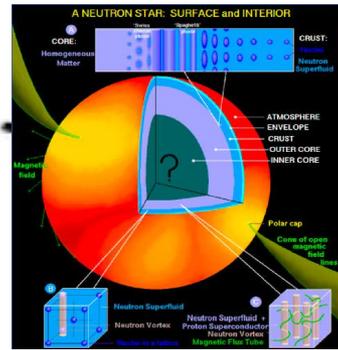
- large N_c QCD phase diagram:
- three regions, i.e.:
- confined
- deconfined
- quarkionic phase
- separated by 1^{st} order phase transition

Statistical model:

- for $\mu_B \ll m_N$ the thermal degrees of freedom dominated by mesons
- for higher μ_B more baryons are excited

E

Chiral transition:
 $\mu_B > \mu_E$ - first order
 $\mu_B < \mu_E$ - crossover
 realistic u,d,s masses



Large N_c limit of QCD
 - quarks loops are suppressed by $1/N_c$ relative to gluon contribution
 \Rightarrow cold dense matter in the $N_c = \infty$ world for $\mu_B \gg m_N$ - quarkyonic matter

Liquid-gas phase transition:
 $\mu_{NM} \cong 924 \text{ MeV}$
 $n_0 = 0.17 \text{ fm}^{-3}$

G

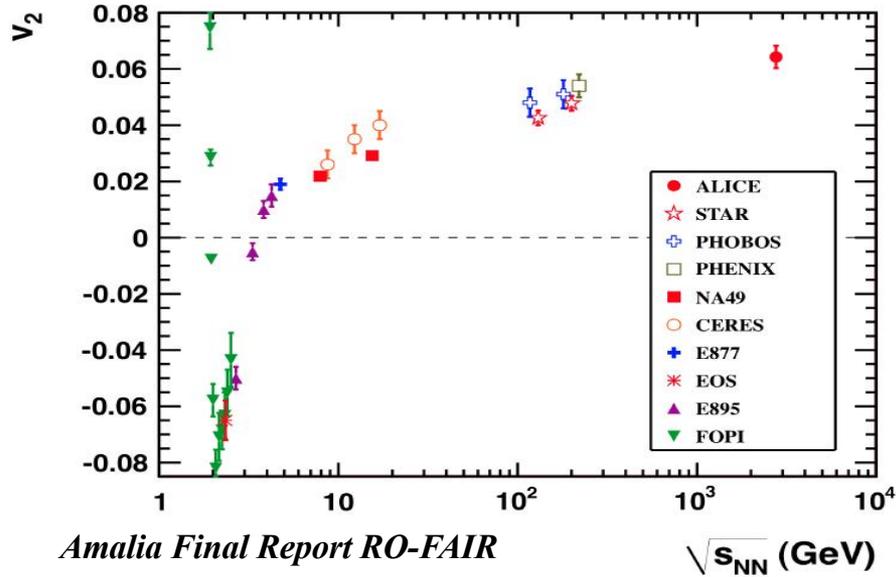
Superfluid nuclear matter \Rightarrow Superconducting quark matter

Quark-Hadron continuity:

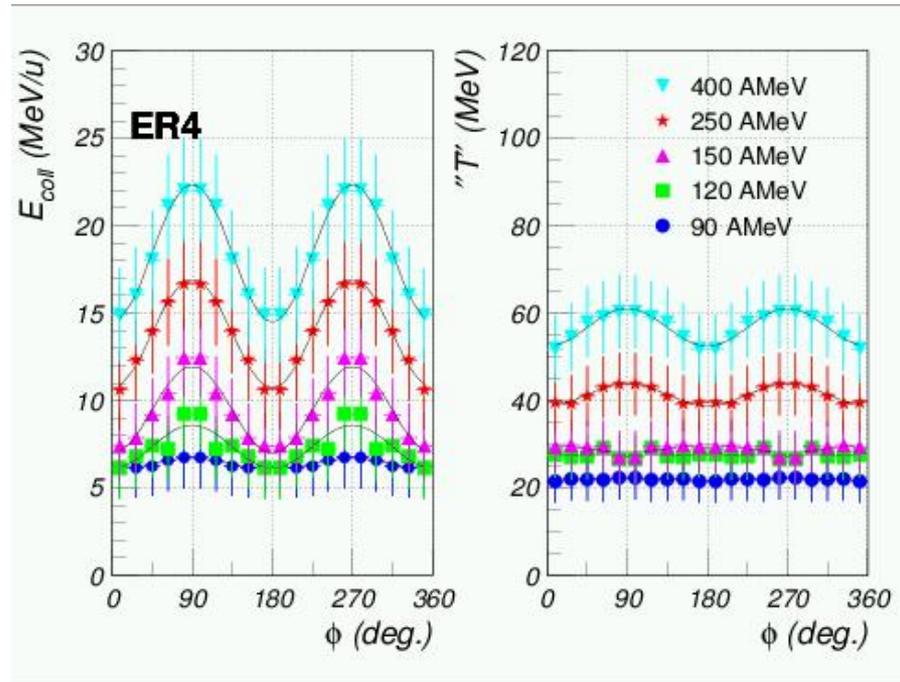
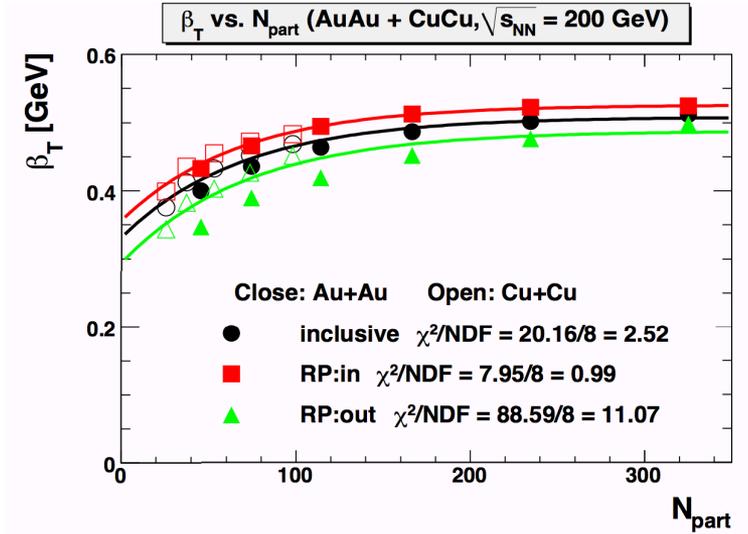
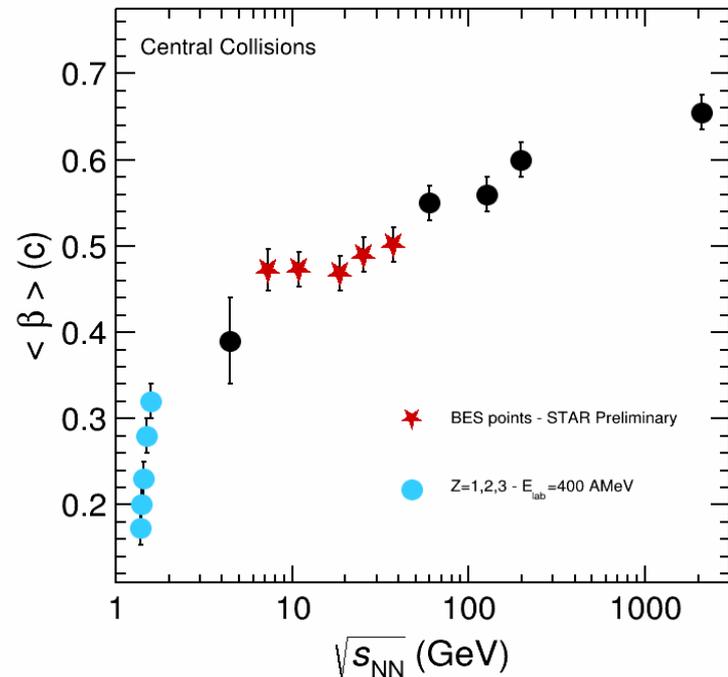
F

μ_B

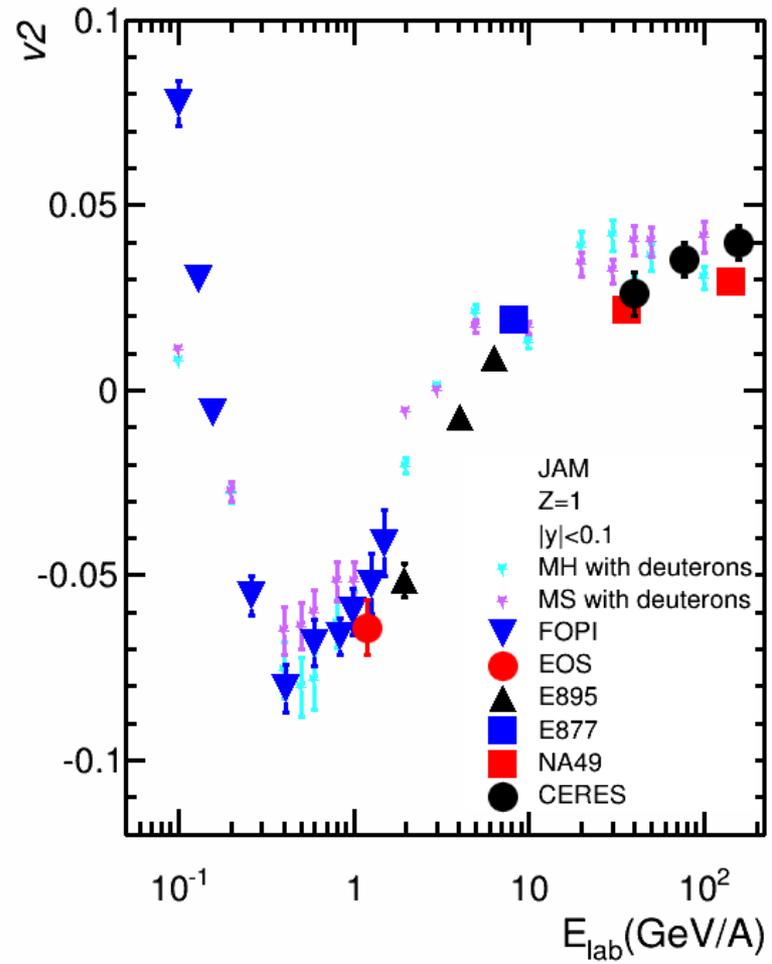
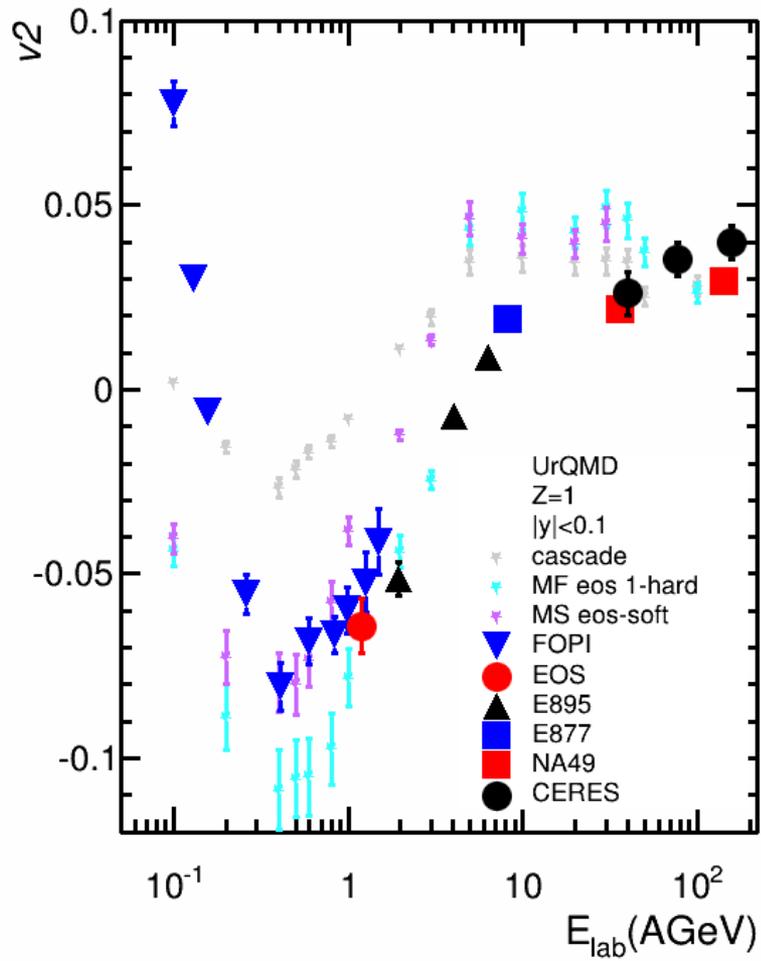
Physics topics prepared for data analysis @ CBM



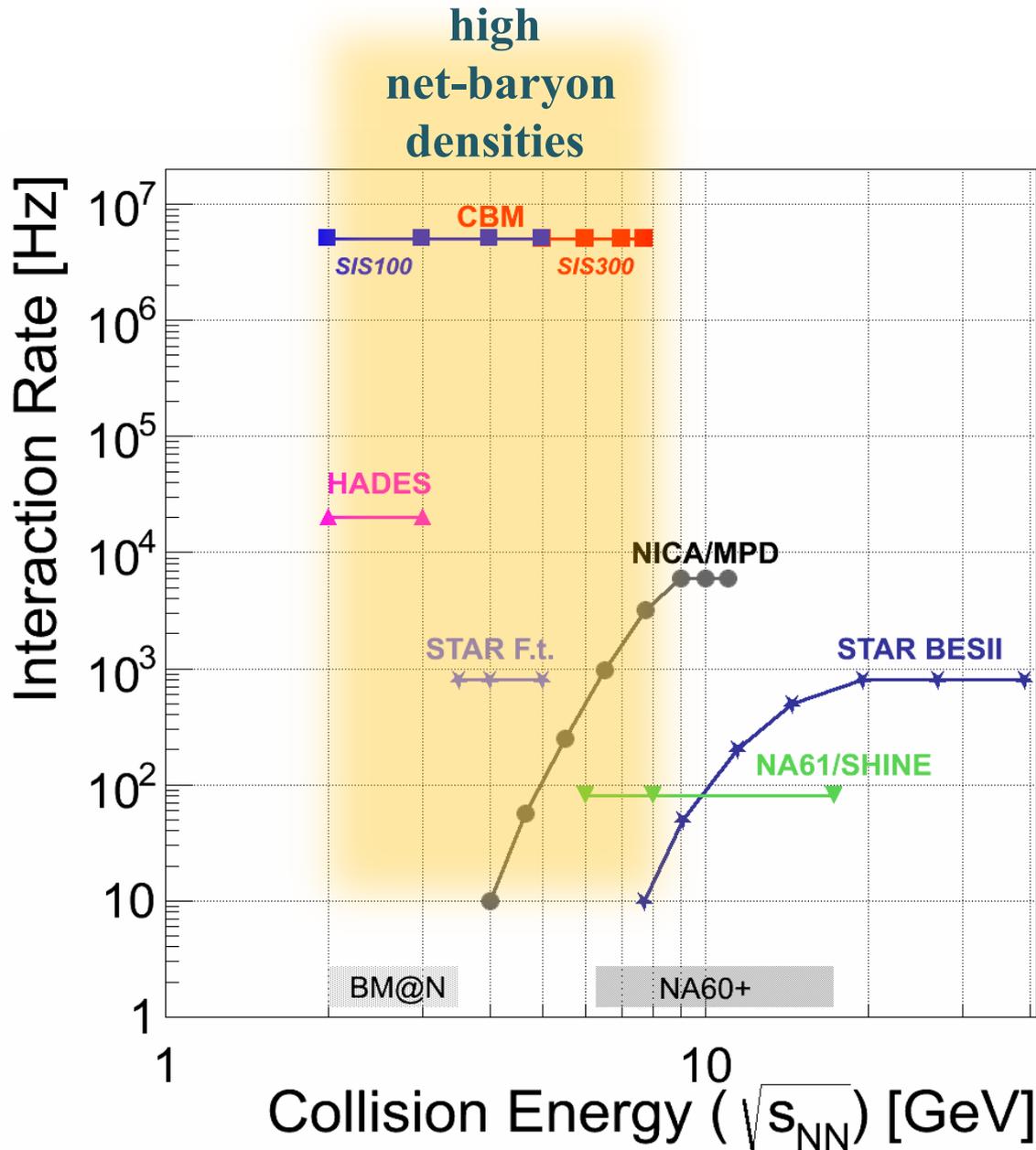
Amalia Final Report RO-FAIR



Physics topics prepared for data analysis @ CBM



Experiments exploring dense QCD matter



SIS-100 accelerator will deliver:

- heavy ions (Au) up to 11A GeV
 $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 4.7$ GeV
- light ions (e.g. Ca) up to 14A GeV
 $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 5.3$ GeV
- protons up to 29 GeV
 $\sqrt{s_{NN}} = 7.5$ GeV)

Present status of FAIR civil construction



Excavation SIS100 tunnel

Concrete shell works for SIS100



Upgraded SIS18 completed ready for FAIR and FAIR phase 0



Excavation transfer building & CBM cave

construction timeline:

- civil construction completed in 2023
- installation of accelerators and experiments 2022 - 2024
- start of pilot beams in 2025

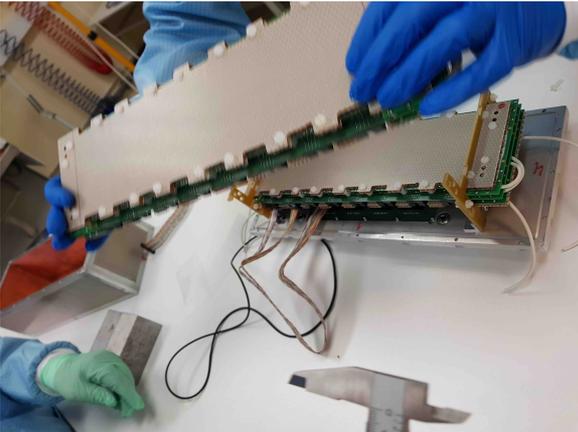
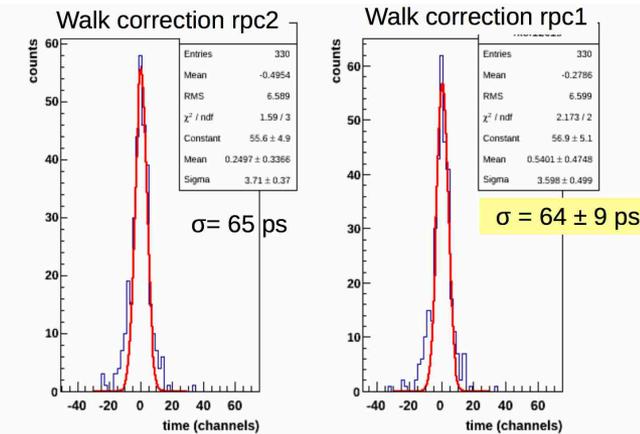
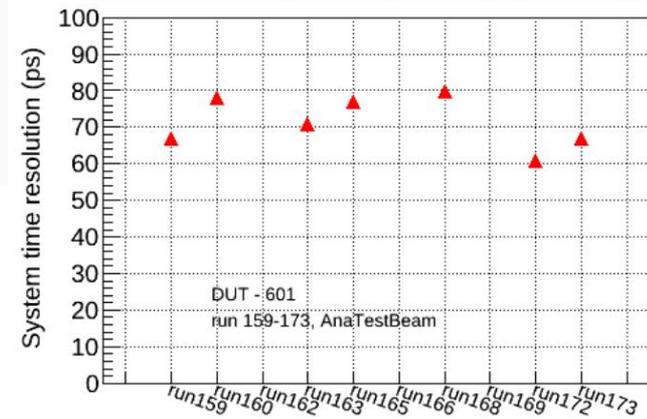
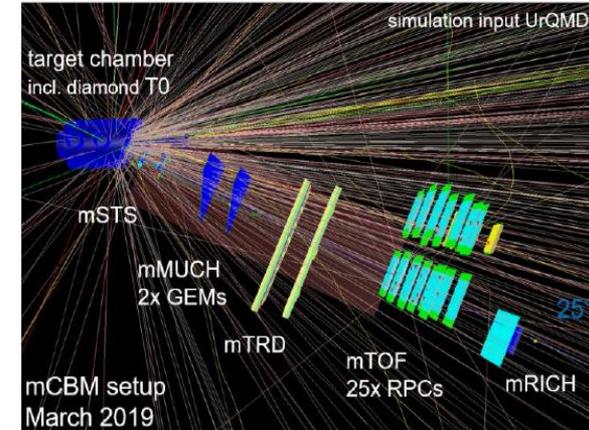
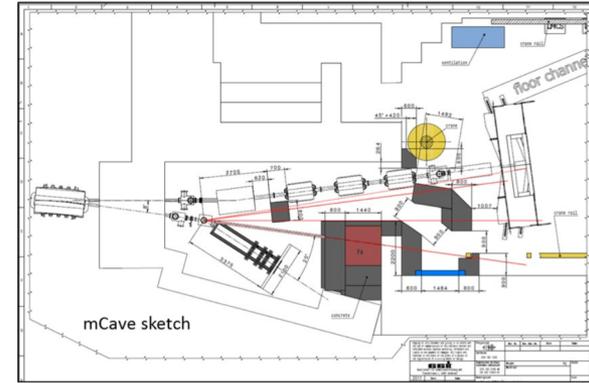
*R&D Activities
&
Steps towards construction & tests
of
CBM ToF & TRD subdetectors
for
CBM Experiment @ FAIR*

Assembling and tests of 2 new RPC prototypes

In mCBM

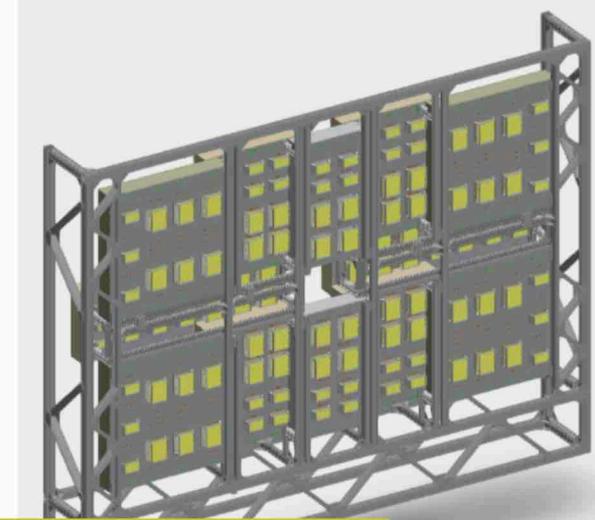
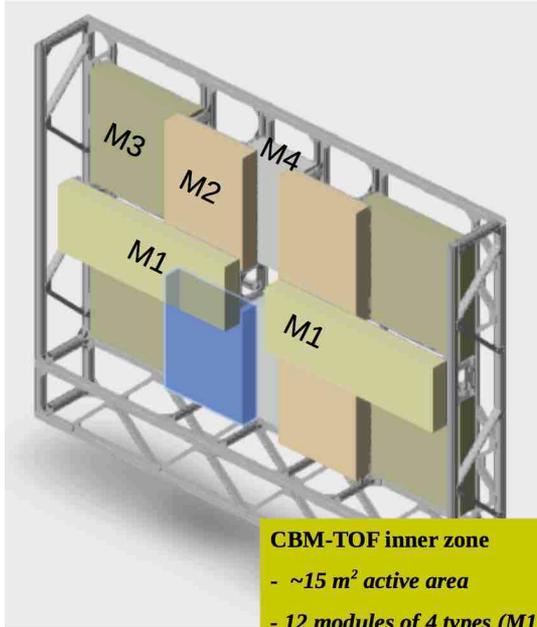
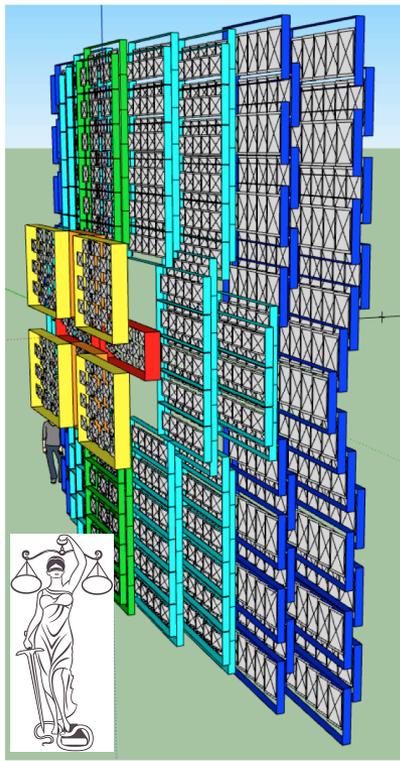
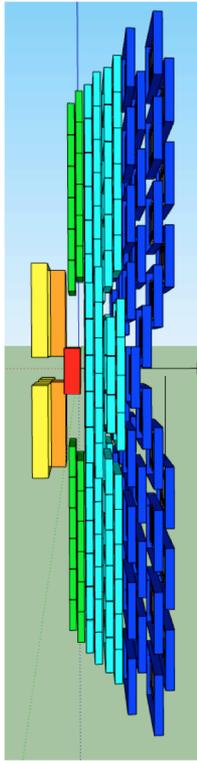
FAIR Phase0 @ SIS18

In house tests



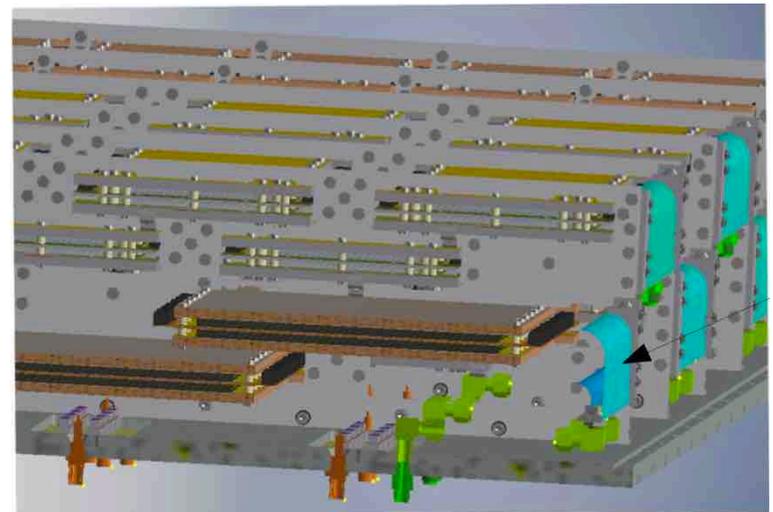
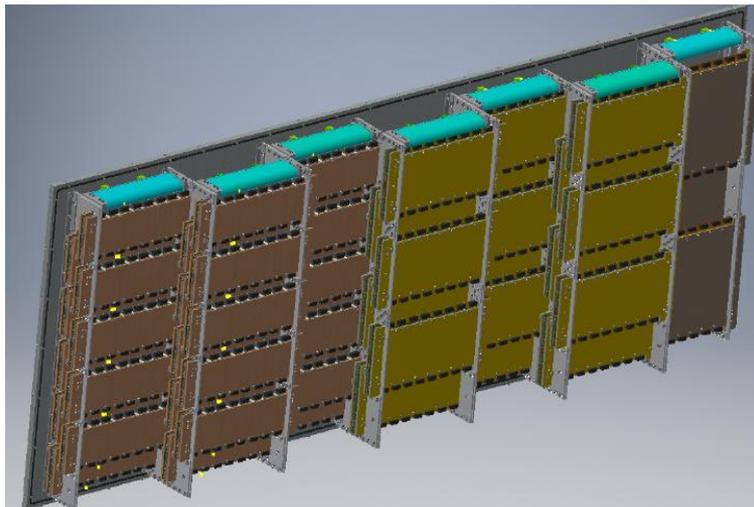
Close to be finalized CBM-ToF Inner zone design

- M1
- M2
- M3
- M4
- M5
- M6



CBM-TOF inner zone

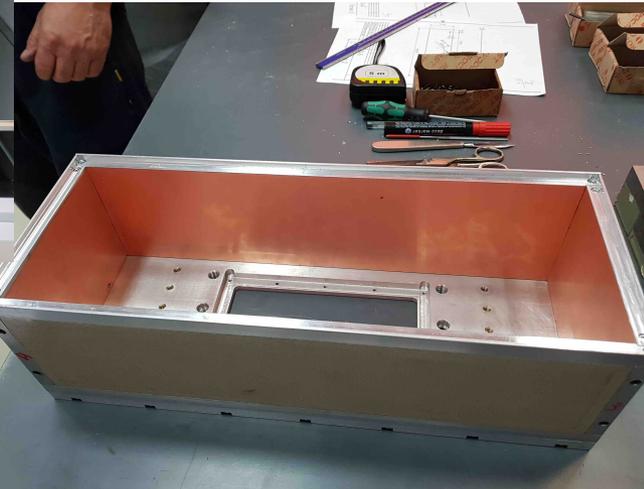
- ~15 m² active area
- 12 modules of 4 types (M1, M2, M3, M4)
- 470 MGMSRPC counters with 0.9 mm strip pitch, of 3 types (60 mm (1a), 100 mm (1b) and 200 mm (1c) strip length)
- 30 080 readout channels



In progress

➤ *4 new prototypes:*

- 2 - similar with 2018 ones but with 200 μm gap instead of 140 μm*
- 2 - the same architecture replacing low resistivity Chinese glass with “low resistivity” float glass*



➤ *Detailed aging tests @ IRASM in progress*

CBM-TRD

CBM TRD review, GSI, March 14th & 15th 2017

Reviewers:

Venelin Angelov (Heidelberg University)

Thomas Kirn (RWTH Aachen)

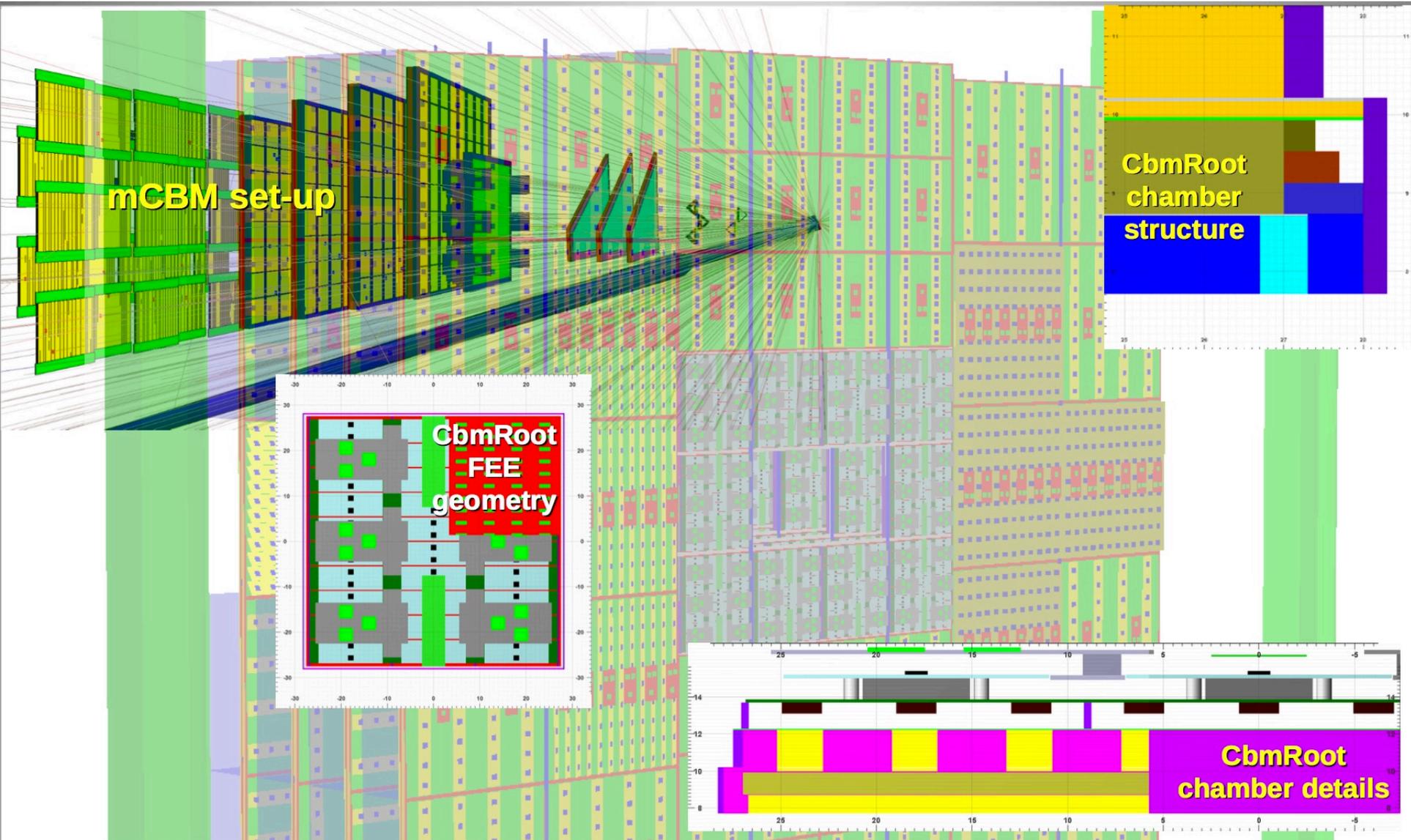
Christoph Rembser (CERN)

Werner Riegler (CERN)

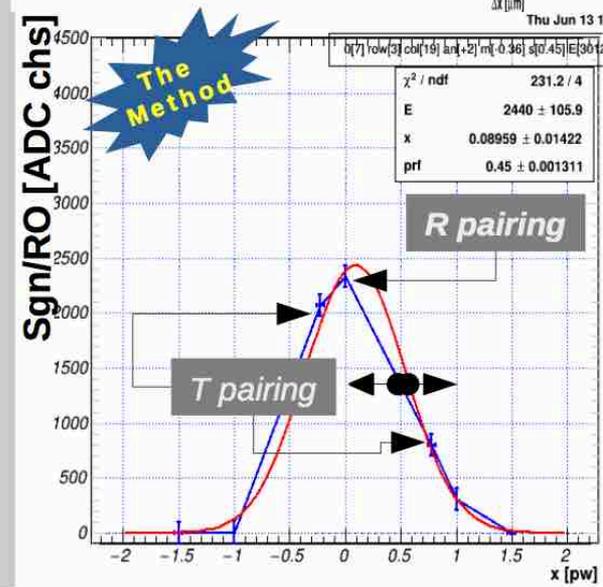
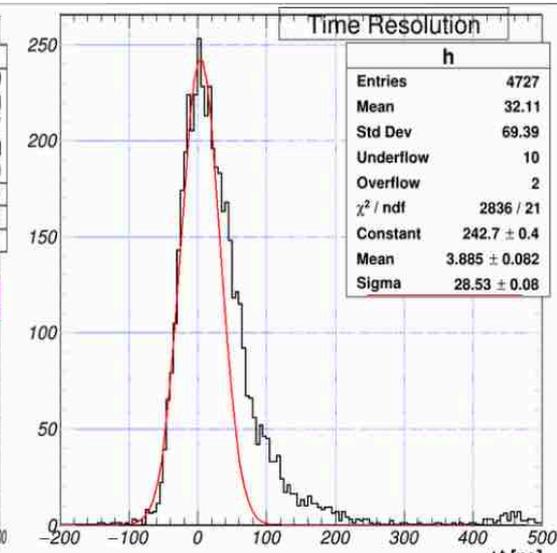
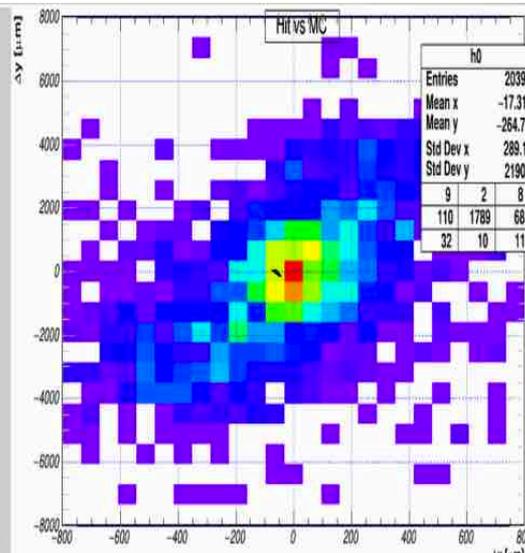
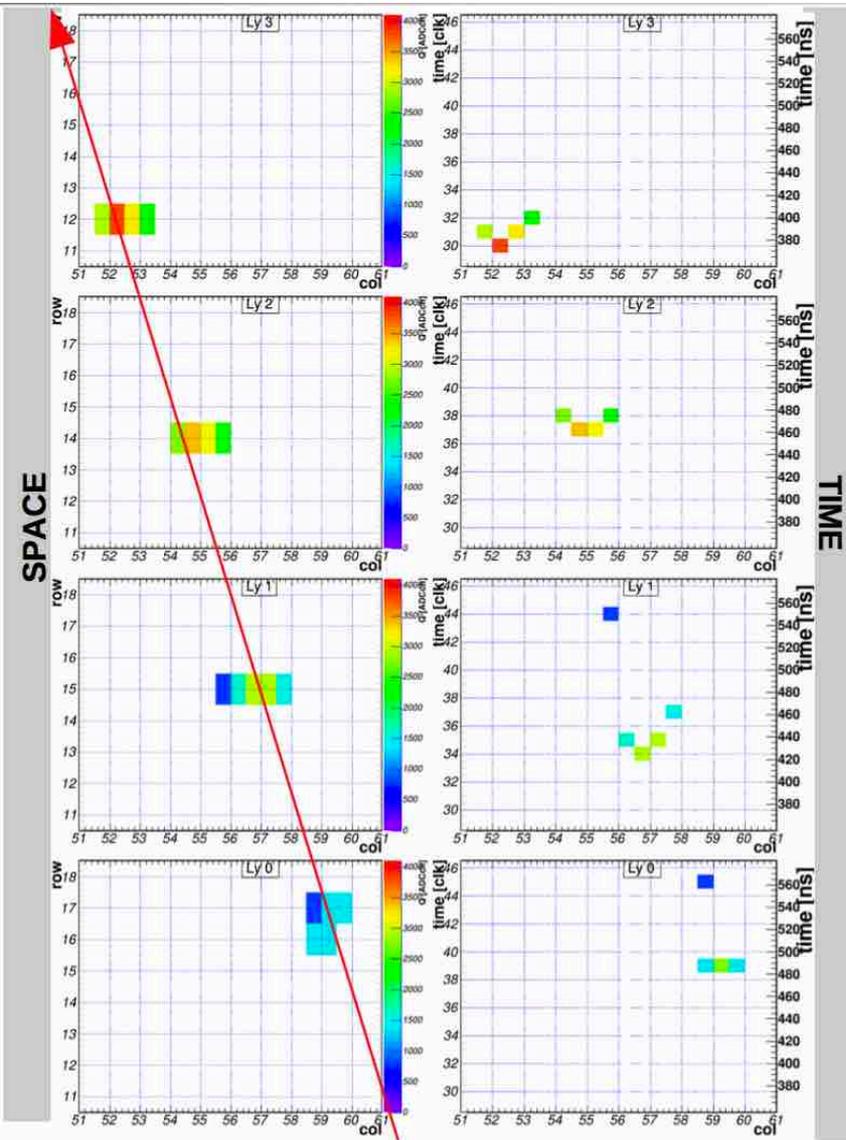
Enrico Scomparin (INFN Torino)

- ***In general, the tests for the ‘baseline chamber & electronics’ solution should come at least to the level of completeness and clarity that was presented for the ‘alternative chamber & electronics’ solutions.***
- ***The alternative chamber design is certainly very elegant and innovative, and the level of evaluation and tests is very impressive.***
- ***The performance of the alternative electronics is also demonstrated to work well.***

Buch-TRD geometry and chamber + FEE signal characteristics integration in CbmRoot

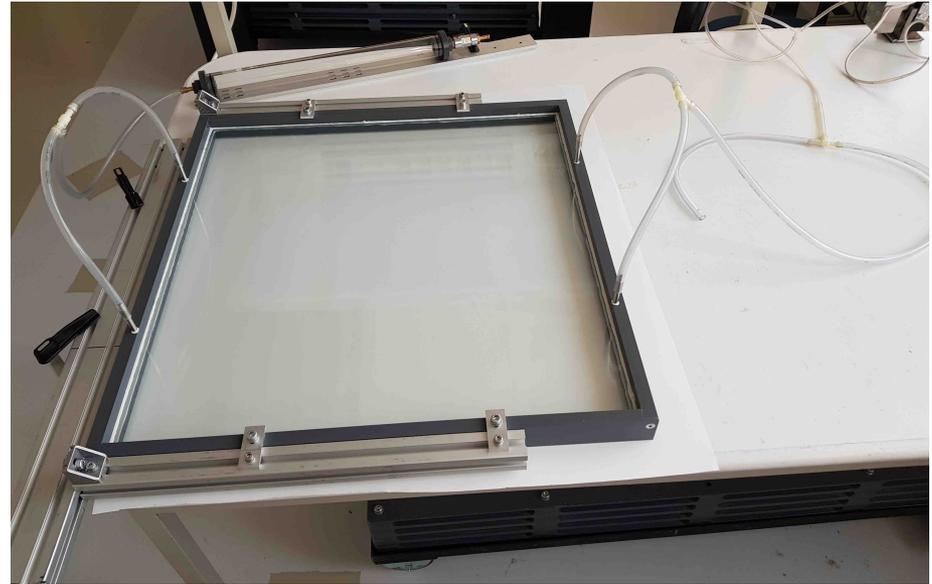
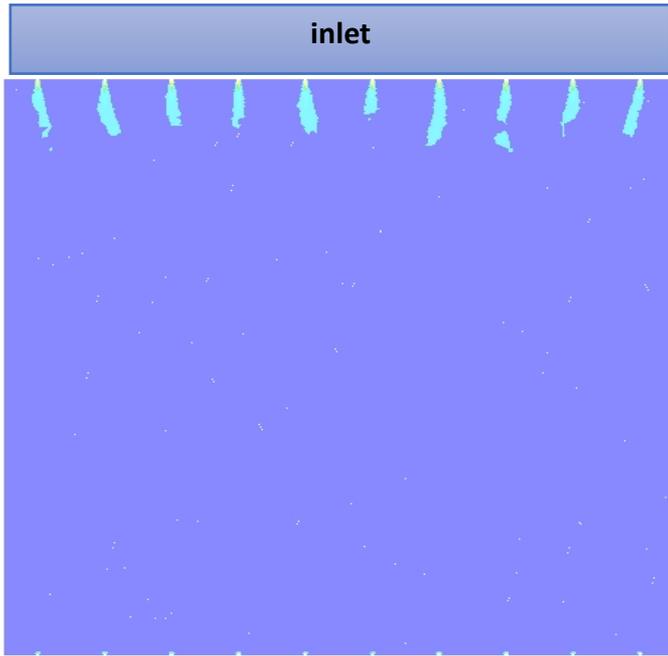


Hit reconstruction performance



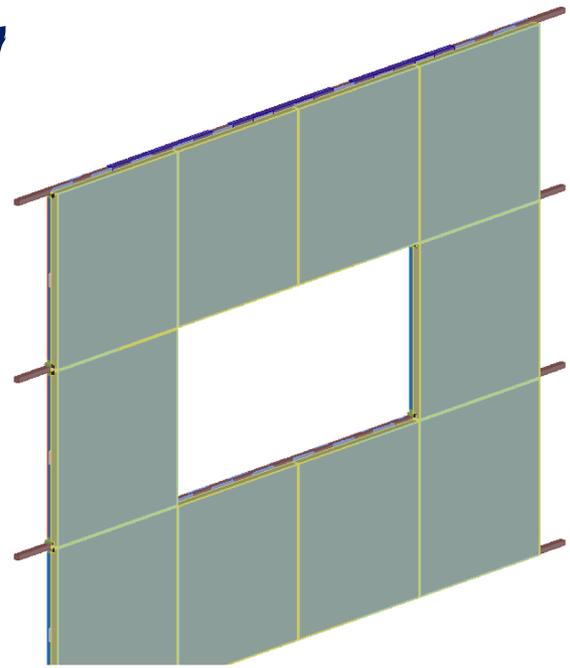
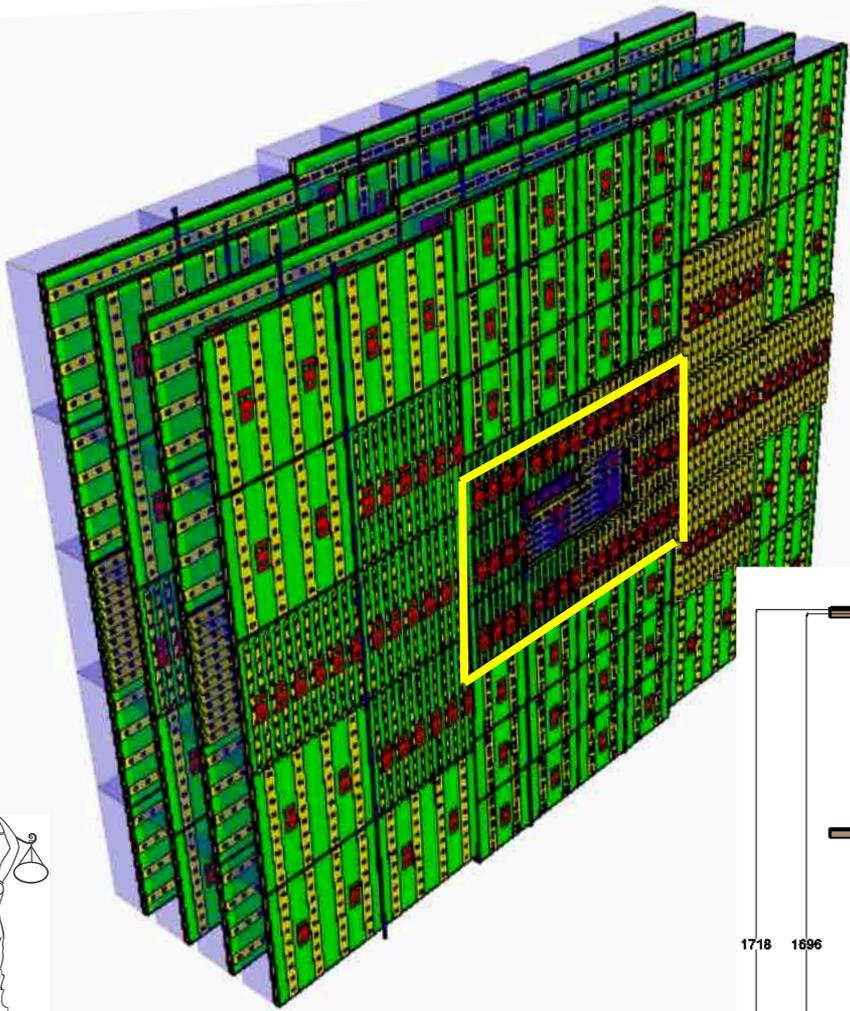
- ✓ $\sigma_x = 114 \mu\text{m}$ single-row
 - ✓ $\sigma_y = 1.6 \text{ mm}$ single row
 - ✓ $\sigma_y = 0.9 \text{ mm}$ row cross
 - ✓ $\sigma_t = 30 \text{ ns}$
- wrt MC info !

Chamber design gas flow - ANSYS simulations

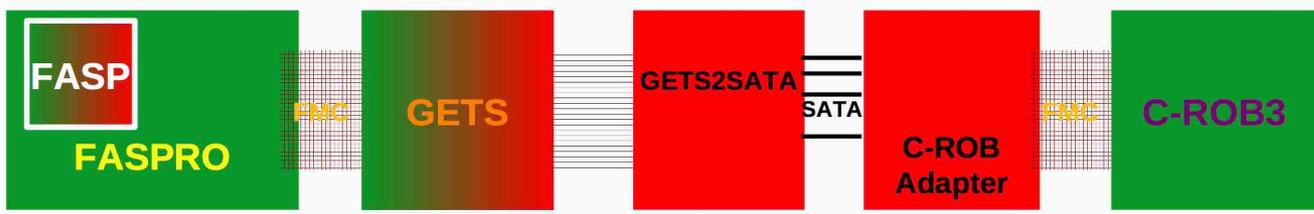
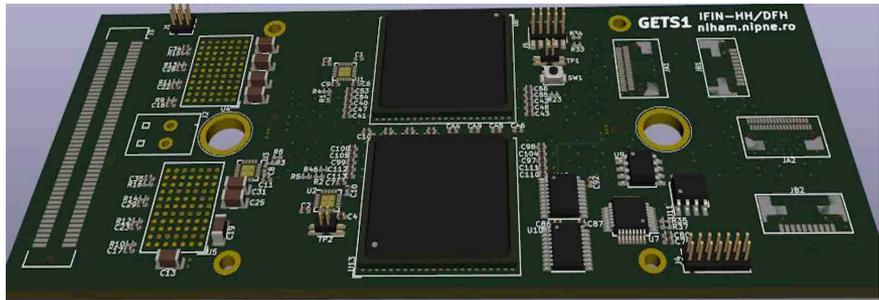
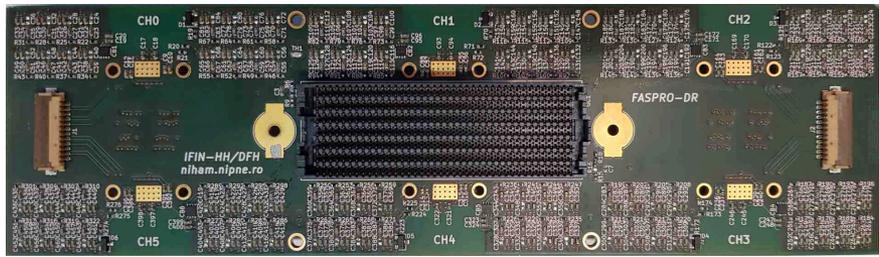
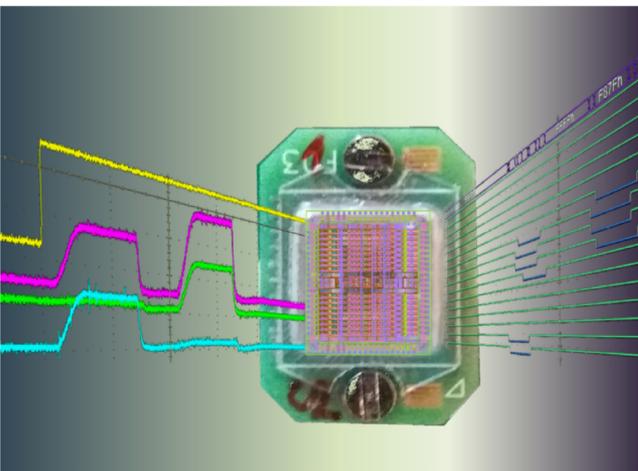


- Both, experimental and simulated gas dynamics, show uniform flow distribution along along the inlet

CBM-TRD inner zone design a1



Hdw chain (PCBs) to connect FASP FEE to the C-ROB3 and their realization status



■	ready
■	in progress
■	missing

FASP : Production ready for up to 80 pcs (45 % of 1 module)
Bonding in progress

FASPRO : tested, fixed, 9 pcs available.

GETS : Design ready; components available (PolarFire)
Production ready (details solved)

GETS2SATA : Connector board
Convert I/O to 4 SATA cables
Design not started (1 month)

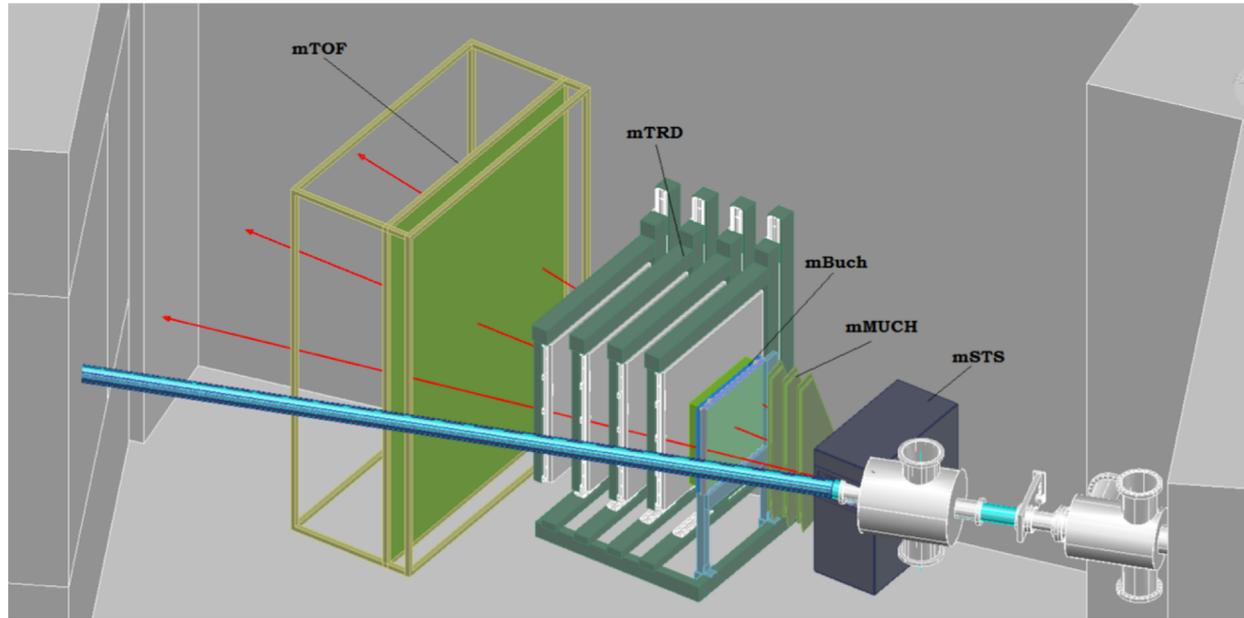
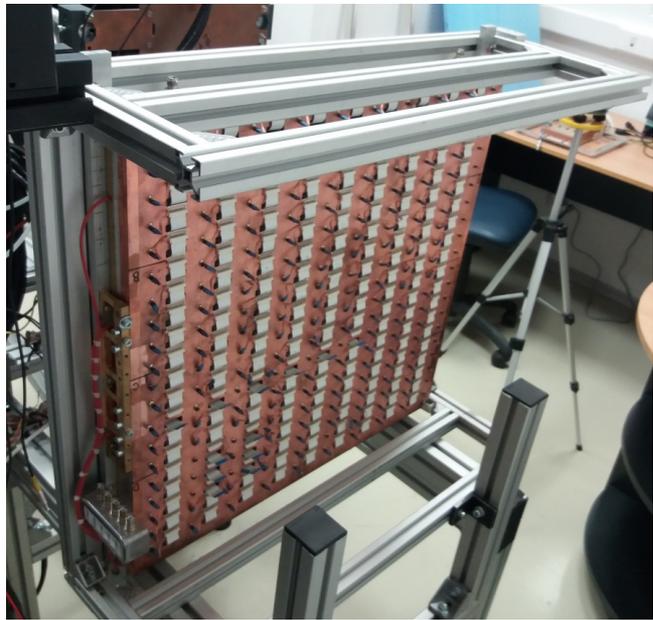
C-ROB Adapter : Maps 5x4 SATA input cables to FMC connector on C-ROB
Design not started (1 month)

C-ROB3 : 1 pcs available in Bucharest
We might need another one

In progress

➤ *Preparations for joining mCBM campaign in May 2020 using:*

- Real size HPD architecture TRD chamber*
- HPD FEE and Hdw data flow*



➤ *Detailed aging tests and radiation harness at IRASM - IFIN-HH*

➤ *Addendum of CBM-TRD TDR*

High visibility and competitiveness within CBM Collaboration

*CBM-TRD Retreat Meeting
27-29 March, 2019*



*The 33rd CBM collaboration meeting, GSI-Darmstadt
1-5 April, 2019*



5 presentations, A. Bercuci, M.Petris, L.Radulescu et al.

*The 34rd CBM collaboration meeting, Bose Institute, Kolkata
29 Sept. - 3 Oct., 2019*

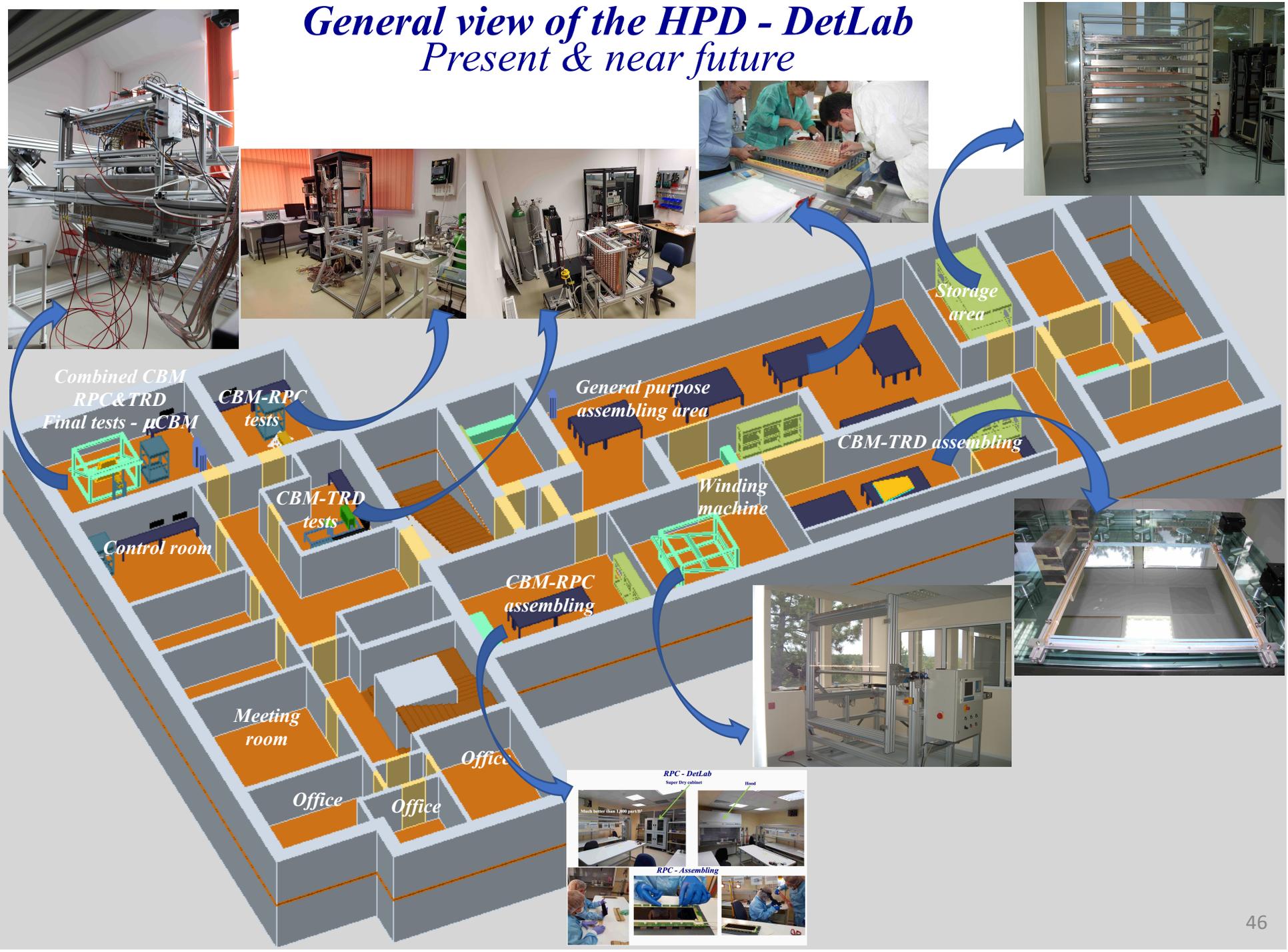


*4 presentations,
A. Bercuci,
M. Petris,
L. Radulescu
et al.*



6 presentations, A. Bercuci, M.Petris, M. Petrovici, L.Radulescu et al.

General view of the HPD - DetLab Present & near future



Combined CBM
RPC&TRD
Final tests - μ CBM

CBM-RPC
tests

CBM-TRD
tests

Control room

Meeting
room

Office

Office

CBM-RPC
assembling

General purpose
assembling area

Winding
machine

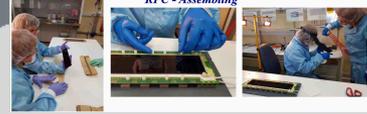
CBM-TRD
assembling

Storage
area

RPC - DetLab
Target dry cabinet

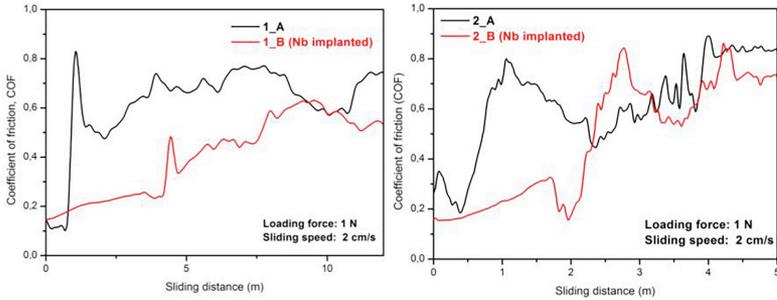


RPC - Assembling



*Applied Research
&
Technological Transfer*

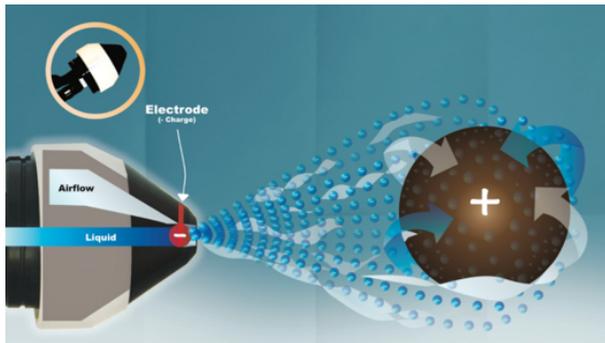
Vacuum Thin Film Deposition System by magnetron sputtering for deposition of the metallic and nonmetallic thin films with lubricant, photo-catalytic, anticorrosion, wear-resistant, etc. properties.



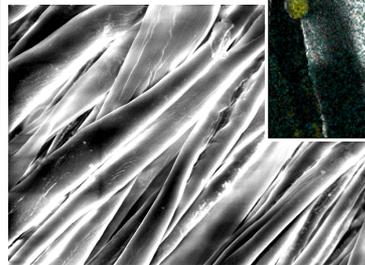
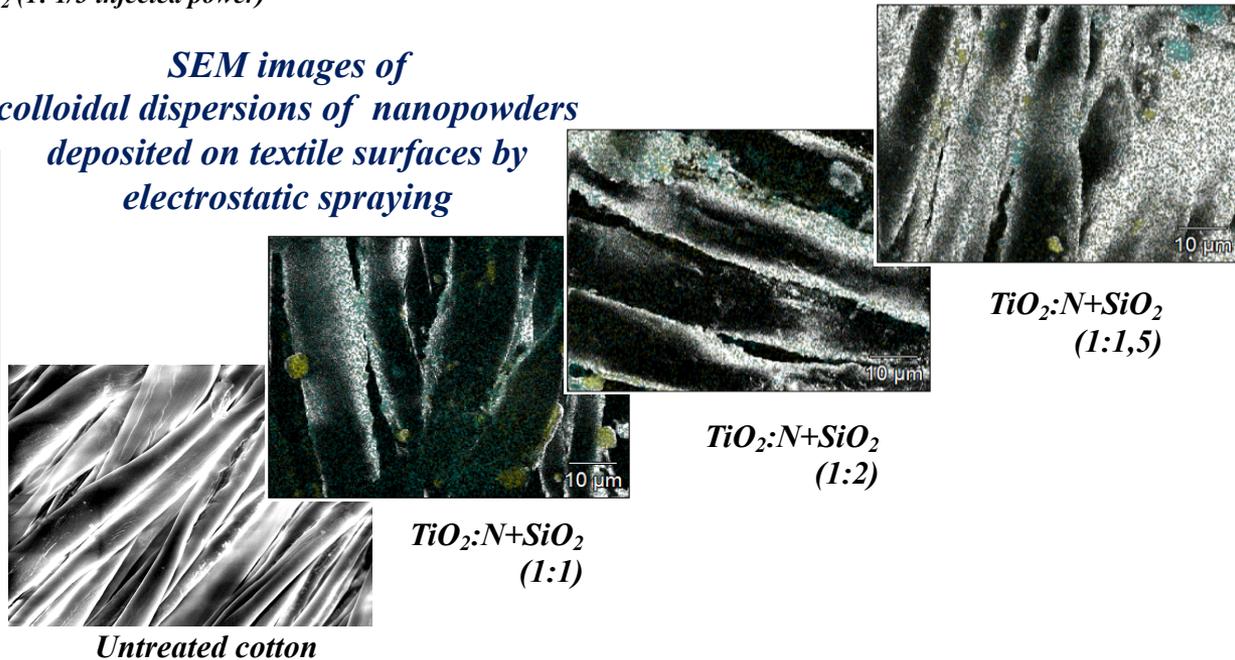
Variation of coefficient of friction with sliding distance for WC & WS₂ (1:2/3 injected power)

Variation of coefficient of friction with sliding distance for WC & WS₂ (1: 1/3 injected power)

SEM images of colloidal dispersions of nanopowders deposited on textile surfaces by electrostatic spraying



Electrostatic spraying of nano/ micro - powder colloidal dispersions



Untreated cotton

Improvement of tribological surface properties by vacuum thin film deposition and ion implantation

- Nuclear Inst. and Methods in Physics Research B 450, 357-360 (2019)

- J. Phys.: Condens. Matter 31 (2019), 375201

*Publications, Invited lectures,
Conferences, Patents, Meetings*

<i>Papers in ISI journals</i>	- 41
<i>Invited talks</i>	- 3
<i>Oral presentations at International Conf. and Workshops</i>	- 4
<i>Presentations at the Collaborations meetings</i>	- 32
<i>Internal Notes</i>	- 1
<i>Presentations at National Events</i>	- 9
<i>Patents - applied nr. A/00738/13.11.2019</i>	- 1
<i>HPD Seminars</i>	- 11

Training & teaching

Master thesis - 2

PhD students - 2

Master students - 3

Training & teaching

Would you like to contribute to understand the secrets of the Universe?

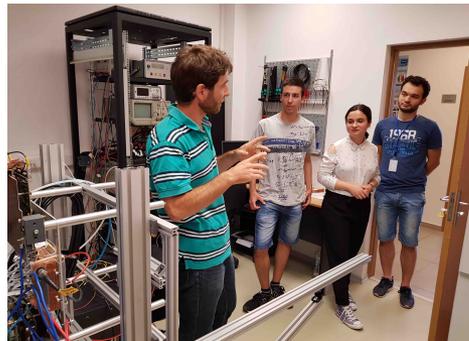
High Energy Physics
Nuclear Astrophysics
Particle Detection Systems
Front-End Electronics & IT

Summer Student Program 2019

Dedicated to advanced undergraduate level (3rd to 5th year of study, i.e. last year of Bachelor or during Master studies)

Organized by: Hadron Physics Department
Horia Hulubei National Institute of Physics and Nuclear Engineering

Duration: July 15 - September 15 / Deadline for application: March 31, 2019
Contact: 0040-21-4066215, registrator@niham.nipne.ro
For further information visit the Training / Summer Student Program at <http://niham.nipne.ro>



Summer Student Program 2019

FROM HIGH DENSITY BARYONIC MATTER TO THE COLLISION OF HIGHLY PACKED GLUONIC SYSTEMS.

HORIA HULUBEI NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR PHYSICS AND NUCLEAR ENGINEERING
HADRON PHYSICS DEPARTMENT

Outreach

International group of Post Docs
PhD and Master students

http://niham.nipne.ro/HPD-Courier_electronic-version.pdf

Winners of
International Competitions in Physics



CERN Courier January 24, 2019
ALICE revitalised



HPD COURIER
NUMBER 1 | JANUARY 2019

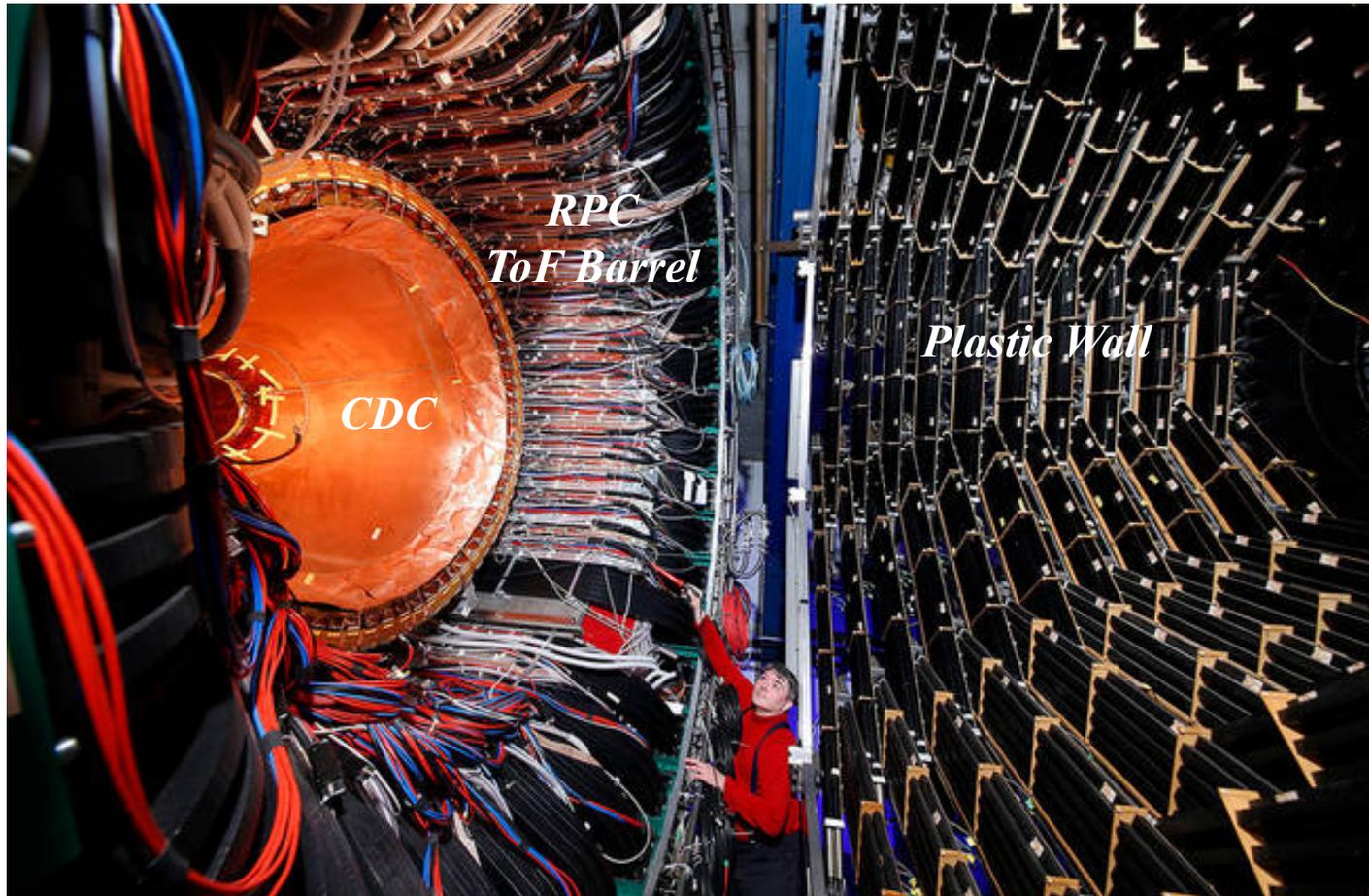
ASSEMBLED & TESTED
130 TRD MWPs (24%)
20 TPC CROCAs (100%)
based on GE4M technology

DESIGNED
3rd version of FASP
(Fast Analog Signal Processor)
fully operational



Outreach

FOPI Photo selected on the occasion of GSI 50th Anniversary



Some of our essential contributions

Social events



The main actors behind the achievements summarized above





Past Present Future

ALICE
A Large Ion Collider Experiment
ERN

*Merry Christmas
and
a happy, healthy and successful
New Year
for you and your family !*

